**МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ**
**ЧЕРКАСЬКИЙ ДЕРЖАВНИЙ БІЗНЕС-КОЛЕДЖ**

**ЦИКЛОВА КОМІСІЯ ІНОЗЕМНИХ МОВ**

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# Збірник завдань на опрацювання лексичного матеріалу

**(Speak Out - Pre-Intermediate Course)**

**Навчальний практикум**

**І частина**

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Збірник завдань на опрацювання лексичного матеріалу (Speak Out - Pre-Intermediate Course) Навчальний практикум. І частина

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Навчальний практикум призначений для вивчення, закріплення та повторення лексичних одиниць відповідно до навчального комплексу Speak Out – Pre-Intermediate.

Його можна використовувати як на аудиторних заняттях, так й у якості домашнього завдання чи самостійної роботи. Вправи також можуть бути використані і для підготовки до здавання іспитів у формі ЗНО з англійської мови.

Завдання розроблені з урахуванням індивидуальних особливостей студентів, і є різного рівня складності.

Розраховано на студентів закладів перед вищої освіти з рівнем знань з англійської мови Pre-Intermediate.

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## Вступ

Вправи є ефективним інструментом для вивчення, закріплення та повтору вивчаємого матеріалу. Різноманітність вправ спрямована на більш ефективне вивчення лексичних одиниць та використання їх у спілкування. Вправи розроблені з урахуванням індивидуальних особливостей студентів і є різного рівня складності, тому їх можна використовувати в групах різного рівня підготовки.

У процесі навчання вправи виконують цілу низку функцій, зокрема: навчаючу, розвиваючу, соціо-культуру та прогностичну.

Навчальна розробка складається з 6 частин (Unit), які відповідають першим 6 розділам підручника (Student's Book) навчально-методичного комплексу Speak Out – Pre-Intermediate.

Відповдно до структури підручника кожен розділ складається з 4 підрозділів, такою ж саме є структура цієї навчальної розробки.

Перший, другий та третій підрозділи вміщують вправи з новими, вивчаємими лексичними одиницями по відповідній темі та відповідно до структури підручника. Четвертий підрозділ надає вправи по лексичних одиницях, які вкористовуються у відео роликах, і тому вони можуть бути використані як підготовчий етап для перегляду відео роликів.

Вправи з лексичними одиницями призначені для закріплення, повторення або перевірки знань з лексичного матеріалу. Їх можна використовувати як

на аудиторних заняттях, так й у якості домашнього завдання чи самостійної роботи.

Посібник є логічним доповненням до навчально-методичного комплексу Speak Out – Pre-Intermediate Course.

Посібник має практичне значення і призначений для використання на практичних заняттях (або самостійно) з дисципліни „Англійська мова ” для студентів із рівнем знання англійської мови A2-B1 відповідно до вимог навчально-методичного комплексу Speak Out – Pre-Intermediate у закладах вищої та фахової перед вищої освіти; та також для підготовки до здавання іспитів у формі ЗНО.

# Unit 1. LIFE
## 1.1. Are you happy?

**Ex.1. Translate the given words and word combinations into Ukrainian.**

1. **spend money** – витрачати гроші;
   spend money on food, spend money on different things, spend money on things you want, spend money on things you really want, spend money in shops; How do you like spending your money? How do you like spending your pocket money?
2. **spend time** – проводити час;
   spend time off, spend time with a family, spend time with friends, spend time having a barbeque, spend time being near nature.
   Where do you like spending time with your family? How do you prefer spending time? What's about spending time at the sea?
3. **go on holiday** – йти у відпустку/на канікули, їхати у відпустку кудись;
   go on holiday to Thailand, go on holiday on foot, go on holiday by sea (plane, air, car), have a tradition to go on holiday.
   Where do you usually go on holiday? How often does your mom go on holiday? Do you like going on holiday?
4. **go shopping** - відправитися за покупками, ходити по магазинах;
   go shopping every day, go shopping with my mom, go shopping for pleasure, go shopping to spend

money.

Do you like going shopping? How often do you go shopping? Where do you usually go shopping?

5. **eat out** – поїсти (не вдома);

eat out every night, eat out in my favourite place, eat out with my friends/ family, eat out something delicious.

As a rule, I eat out every Friday. We have a habit to eat out one a month. Do you often eat out? What places do you like to eat out? Do your friends take you to eat out?

6. **have time off** - мати вільний час, мати відгул;

have time off work, have time off at home, have time off because of the tiredness.

I can have more time off. I'm too tired and I'd like to have time off. Can I have time off? When can I have my time off?

7. **have a barbeque** - їсти барбекю;

have a barbeque, have a barbeque with friends/ a family, have a barbeque at weekends, have a barbeque near nature, have a delicious barbeque.

My parents have a habit to have a barbeque every Sunday. Where do you usually have a barbeque? What do you like better/prefer: have a barbeque in the yard or in the forest?

8. **play (a) sport** – займатися спортом;

play outside sport, play inside sport, play sport for health, play sport at the lessons.

I play sport 5 hours a week. It's very healthy to play sport. Do you play any sport? What sport do you

play? Where does your brother play sport?

**9.** play a musical instrument - грати на музичному інструменті;

play a national musical instrument, play a musical instrument perfectly, play a musical instrument at the concerts, play a musical instrument at school.

I play an old folk musical instrument. My job is to find people who can play old national musical instruments. Do you play any musical instrument? Where do you play your musical instrument?

**Ex.2. Match the words and their translations and make up sentences with them.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | go shopping | **a)** | їхати на канікули, у відпустку |
| **2.** | play a musical instrument | **b)** | витрачати гроші |
| **3.** | spend money | **c)** | їсти барбекю, |
| **4.** | have time off | **d)** | займатися спортом |
| **5.** | eat out | **e)** | їсти з друзями |
| **6.** | play (a) sport | **f)** | ходити по магазинах, робити покупки |
| **7.** | spend time with family | **g)** | проводити час з родиною |
| **8.** | go on holiday | **h)** | поїсти (не вдома) |
| **9.** | eat with friends | **j)** | мати вільний час |
| **10.** | have a barbeque (BBQ) | **k)** | грати на музичному інструменті |

**Ex.3. Replace the Ukrainian words and phrases into English ones.**

**1.** We have a habit to ***їсти барбекю*** every Sunday.
**2.** My hobby is ***витрачання грошей*** in the shops.
**3.** I read books when I *маю відгул*.
**4.** My friends and I like *виходити поїсти* in our favourite small restaurant just round the corner.
**5.** Kevin can *грати на* folk *музичному інструменті.*
**6.** We are here to *займатися спортом.*
**7.** He has a wonderful skill to *грати на музичному інструменті*.
**8.** I like ***їздити у відпустку*** to L'viv.
**9.** It's very good when you can work and can ***витрачати гроші***.
**10.** You know I can't *їсти* alone.

**Ex.4. Match up the sentence halves.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | The thing that makes me happy | **a)** | all your problems. |
| **2.** | I love being | **b)** | in the beach. |
| **3.** | Swimming in a pool | **c)** | eat barbeque with your friends. |
| **4.** | You just forget | **d)** | you must enjoy the sun. |
| **5.** | It's great to | **e)** | watching sport. |
| **6.** | If you enjoy summer | **f)** | makes me really happy. |
| **7.** | I like sitting on the sofa and | **g)** | is going shopping. |

**Ex.5. Give the equivalents.**

Play a musical instrument, витрачати гроші, spend time, мати вільний час/ відгул, have time off, їсти з друзями, eat out, займатися спортом, have a barbeque, ходити за покупками, spend time with family.

**Ex.6. Answer the questions using vocabulary.**

**a)** **1**. Do you often go to see your friends?
**2.** How often do your friends come to see you?
**3.** How often do you spend the weekends with your friends/family?
**4**. How often do you go to the cinema (theater) together?
**5.** When did you last go to the theater?

**b)** **1**. Do you study English?
**2**. Do you spend much time on your English?
**3**. How much time do you usually spend on your homework?
**4**. How much questions does the teacher usually ask you in class?
**5**. How well do you usually know your lesson?

**c)** **1**. When do you usually get up on weekdays?
**2.** What do you do then?
**3**. Do you get up early in the morning?
**4**. Do you get up at once?
**5**. Do you go to bed early or late?

**d)** **1**. When do you usually have dinner (breakfast, supper)?
**2.** Do you have dinner at home or at your college?
**3.** Where are you going to have dinner today?

**e)** **1**. Where do you go on your days off?
**2.** Do you spend your weekends in the country?
**3.** Where do you want to spend your next weekend?
**4.** Do you like to work in the garden?
**5.** What is your hobby?

**f)** **1**. What's the weather like today?
**2.** What kind of weather do you like?
**3.** Do you like to go for a walks in bad weather?
**4.** When are going to take your family out (for a walk)?

**g)** 1. Which of you likes skiing (skating)?
**2.** Which of your friends plays chess well?
**3.** Which games do you play?
**4.** Do you dance?

**h)** 1. Where do your parents live?
**2.** Do you often go to see them?
**3.** When are you going to see them again?

## Ex.7. Speak about yourself finishing the sentences.

- When I have some free time I like…….
- In school I always was good at ……
- It has always been very difficult for me to …….
- I would describe myself as a …… and ……. person.
- I enjoy going to parties where ……..
- When I go out with friends we usually ……
- When I am short of money I sometimes ……

- I am sometimes envious of people who …….
- I like (don't like) to have pets in my house because ……..
- When I feel out of sorts (in a bad mood) I ……
- When I want to enjoy myself I usually ……..
- I am not very interested in ……..
- I find it very easy to ……
- I learn English because …….
- I like people who ……
- I try to avoid (избегать) people who …….
- I like to read books about …….
- I am very proud of (гордиться)……
- One day I hope to ……..
- As a child I used to be afraid of …….
- I don't like films which ……..
- I think I look like ……..

## 1.2. True Love

**Ex.8. Translate the given words and word combinations into Ukrainian**

**Relationships**

1. **get married** – одружуватися, виходити заміж;
   get married, get married a woman, get married a man, get married Jane, get married a girlfriend/boyfriend.
   They got married in summer, We got married three years ago, When did you get married?

2. **get divorced** – розлучатися, розходитися;
   get divorced, get divorced his wife, got divorced for two times.
   To get divorced is not a good idea. She doesn't like an idea to get divorced. How often do you get divorced? When did they get divorced?
3. **meet (met, met)** – зустрітися, зустрічатися;
   meet someone, meet face-to-face, meet a bus/train, meet someone at a party/ in the cinema, meet someone like you.
   My parents met at a theatre. I know they met at the college. When did you meet Jack? Where did you meet?
4. **get on well/badly** – ладити чудово/ погано;
   get on well with someone, get on well with your mom, get on well with your girl/boyfriend.
   I get on well with my mouse. I can get on well with other people. Do you get on well with your group mates? Do you get on well with my dog? Is it easy to get on well?
5. **fall (fell, fallen) in love** – закохатися;
   fall in love, fall in love again, fall in love with someone, fall in love with my girlfriend.
   I hope I can fall in love with Jane. I hate I can't even fall in love. I want to fall in love. Did you fall in love with me? When did you fall in love with me?
6. **argue** – сперечатися, спорити, аргументувати,
   argue over – сперечатися із-за чогось,
   argue with - сперечатися з кимось;
   argue, argue with someone, argue with your friend,

argue with your group mates, argue with a girl/boyfriend, argue over work, argue over family work, argue over pocket money.

I hate arguing. Can you spend a day without arguing? Did you argue with your sister? Can't you argue with other people?

**7.** **get back together again** – знову бути разом, зійтися знову;

get back together again, want to get back together again, don't want to get back together again, hate to get back together again.

I think we must get back together again. I advise Kate to get back together with Jack again. Did you get back together with Ann again?

**8.** **ask to marry her/ him** - попросить одружитися з нею/ним;

ask to marry Jane, ask to marry Jack.

I'd like to advise Joy to ask Rose to marry him. I feel he will ask me to marry him soon. Did you ask her to marry you? When did you ask Jeffrey to marry you? Why don't you ask her to marry you?

**9**. **accept** – погоджуватися, прийняти (пропозицію, ідею, і т.ін.);

accept an idea, accept a proposition, accept the situation.

The situation is very difficult and I can't accept it. You are not right and we can't accept your thought. Can you accept my proposition? Can you accept my proposition to marry me? Why didn't you accept his proposition? Can you accept this situation?

**Ex.9. Replace the Ukrainian words and word combinations into English.**

1. During our adventures Jeremy ***попросив*** Juliet ***вийти за нього заміж.***
2. You can tell them I will not ***приймати*** their payment.
3. We ***приймаємо*** credit cards of all the banks of Ukraine.
4. He's shy and can't ***попросити*** his girlfriend to ***вийти заміж*** *за* him.
5. I think they must ***знову бути разом***.
6. Don't believe him because he ***закохується*** every month.
7. This position needs to ***ладити*** with other people.
8. When do you plan to ***одружитися***?
9. Does Jane want to ***розлучитися***?
10. Why don't you ***маєш близької подружки***?
11. Why do you always ***сперечаєшся***?
12. Pete, tell me, if we can ***бути знову разом***.
13. We ***зустрілися*** when we studied at the college.

**Ex.10. Match the words and the word combinations and their translation.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | meet | **a)** | сперечатися |
| **2.** | get on well | **b)** | попросити вийти заміж |
| **3.** | fall in love | **c)** | закохатися |
| **4.** | get back together again | **d)** | погоджуватися, прийняти |
| **5.** | argue | **e)** | сором'язливий |
| **6.** | ask to marry her | **f)** | зустрічатися |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **7.** | get married | **g)** | одружуватися, виходити заміж |
| **8.** | accept | **h)** | розлучатися |
| **9.** | shy | **j)** | зійтися знову |
| **10.** | get divorced | **k)** | ладити |

**Ex.11. Make up as many word combinations as you can with these verbs.**

get have go play

**Ex.12. Find out 10 words for the topic you are studying.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| q | m | a | r | r | y | w | e | r | t | y | u | i | o | p |
| a | s | d | f | g | h | j | g | h | j | k | l | z | x | c |
| q | a | z | a | r | g | u | e | w | s | x | e | d | c | r |
| v | t | g | c | v | y | h | n | n | u | j | m | u | k | i |
| q | r | d | c | t | g | g | o | e | h | d | j | t | b | d |
| f | e | r | e | y | u | t | n | n | t | e | y | w | l | j |
| r | t | y | p | b | e | i | c | x | z | y | u | i | o | p |
| e | t | x | t | v | y | m | n | t | f | w | g | j | v | a |
| d | f | b | a | r | b | e | q | u | e | r | e | h | e | v |
| q | t | v | d | j | a | o | w | y | d | s | a | u | h | m |
| h | f | s | a | j | d | f | a | l | l | i | n | f | y | s |
| a | t | f | w | q | y | f | a | k | k | r | g | d | u | m |
| f | n | z | f | y | a | d | i | v | o | r | c | e | d | d |
| t | f | q | u | g | o | h | d | l | b | e | t | w | b | j |
| s | h | o | p | p | i | n | g | i | n | g | d | o | l | q |

**Ex.13. Unscramble the words and word combinations to complete the sentences.**

Yesterday I (1) *etm* …… my college friend Jane. She was my (2) *dneirfirgl* ……. . I (3) *lelfinvelo* ……. with her at the first sight because she was the most beautiful girl in the college. We got (4) *rrimaed* ……. a month later we met. Unfortunately, we began (5) *agrngiu* ……. very soon. It was not good for our relationships, and a year later we (6) *decrovidtog* ……

It was 2019. I saw her with a boy and she said he (7) had toedksamaryr …… her and she (8) detpecca ……his proposition. I was so upset!

There is only one idea – it does not need to (9) *geuar* …… with our sweet-hearts at all.

## 1.3. Nice day, isn't it?

**Ex.14. Fill in the table using phrases from the box. Each point has two responses.**

Yes, it was superb! We had a barbeque with our friends.

Yeah, remember we are going to Odesa next week.

Cherkasy, a city 180 kilometers from Kyiv.

I'd like a juice, thanks.

Yes, it's lovely. Hi! Nice to meet you.

Certainly, stay in contact.

Oh no, I don't like such weather. Glad to see you.

Yes, I do (work). I'm a student.

Oh, it was terrible. We lost 3-0.

Oh, we work together.
It was nice to meet you too.
Yes, I'll probably see you on Monday.
L'viv, a big city in the West of Ukraine.
No, I'm just visiting. Yes, let's keep in touch. I was pleased to meet you too.
Yes, it was OK.
I didn't do much. Oh, we studied at the Uni.
Yeah, it was great! We won 5-0.
I'm a professor of physics.
I'd love a coffee, thank you.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | This is my friend Rachel. | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **2.** | It's nice day, isn't it? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **3.** | Would you like a drink? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **4.** | Where exactly do you come from? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **5.** | So, do you work here? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **6.** | Did you have a good weekend? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **7.** | Did you watch the match last night? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **8.** | How do you know Jack? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **9.** | So, what do you do? | **1)**<br>**2)** |
| **10.** | It was nice to meet | **1)** |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | you. | **2)** |
| **11.** | I hope we meet again | **1)** |
| | soon. | **2)** |
| **12.** | See you soon!!! | **1)** |
| | | **2)** |

**Ex.15. Translate responces into English.**

**1.** It's a lovely day, isn't it? – Так, він чудовий.
**2.** Would love a drink? - Я б хотів каву. Дякую.
**3.** How do you know Jane? – Ми навчалися в університеті.
**4.** Did you have a good weekend? – О, це було чудово. Я практично нічого не робив.
**5.** Did you watch the match last night? – Так, це було неперевершено!!! Ми виграли 5-0.
**6.** So, do you work here? – Ні, я просто завітав.
**7.** This is my friend Jane. – Привіт! Радий тебе бачити.
**8.** What do you do? – Я студент.

**Ex.16. Give the correct responses to these sayings.**

**1**.Hi! My name is Jack.
**2**.Nice day, isn't it?
**3**.Did you have a good weekend?
**4**.Would you like a drink?
**5**.See you soon!
**6**.It was nice to meet you.
**7**.I hope we will see soon.
**8**.Did you watch a new film yesterday?
**9**.Where exactly do you come from?

**10**.What do you do?
**11**.Where do you work?
**12**.How do you know Jane?
**13**.Would you drink coffee or tea?
**14**.What drink do you prefer?

**Ex.17. Remind what you know about some of British customs. Then compare them with Ukrainian customs.**

| **In Ukraine** | | **In Britain** |
|---|---|---|
| | shake hands | |
| | kiss on the cheeks | |
| | kiss hand | |
| We | open the door for someone | They |
| | give up a seat on a bus | |
| | queue for a bus | |
| | queue for a shop | |
| | eat in the street | |

## 1.4. Blackpool

**Ex.18. Learn the new words and word combinations.**

**1.** to investigate - розслідувати
**2.** murder [‘mə:də] – вбивство
**3.** arrange - домовитись
**4.** pretend – вдавати, робити вигляд
**5.** follow someone into - слідувати за кимось
**6.** adaptable – адаптований; той, що легко пристосовується .
**7.** nutritious – поживний

**8** contrive – надумати, вигадати

**9.** It's not going to happen. - Цього не станеться.

**Ex.19. Replace the Ukrainian words with the English ones.**

**1.** Jacky doesn't think it's a ***чудова ідея***.

**2.** Pete ***вигадав*** to set up a second meeting.

**3.** I tried to ***домовитись*** about my new job.

**4.** Jack ***досліджує*** crimes because he's a police officer.

**5.** I can handle this job I'm ***легко пристосовуюся***.

**6.** If you want to be fit you must eat ***поживну*** food.

**7.** His specialization is to ***розслідувати вбивства***.

**8.** Agatha Christie wrote about ***вбивства***.

**9.** Не робив ***вигляд*** to help me.

**Ex.20. Give as as many responcesas as you can.**

**1.** We have never met, have we?

**2.** Everybody will be there, won't they?

**3.** Could you tell me where to find him/her?

**4.** I was wondering where I can find you?

**5.** Do you happen to know where the host of the party is?

**6.** Any idea where to find the host of the party?

# Supplementary Materials

**Ex.21. Every person wants to be respected and confidence. Read the tips what to do to become a confident person. Make a plan for yourself to improve your behavior for better confidence in the life.**

**1.** Do something.
**2.** Walk tall, smile, and look others in the eyes.
**3.** Each day create one small task to stretch beyond comfort zone.
**4.** Do something unexpected on purpose to let go of your inhibitions.
**5.** Seek out uncomfortable situations to help you grow.
**6.** Create a good self-image.
**7.** Be positive.
**8.** Speak slowly and distinctly.
**9.** Study your expertise daily.
**10.** Achieve small, easy-to-attain goals to help you feel successfully.
**11.** Change one small habit daily.
**12.** At the end of the day, write down five things you are greatful for.
**13.** Put in order your living and work place.
**14.** Exercise.
**15.** Try a new path.
**16.** Be nice to others.

**Ex.22. When we communicate we express our feelings and emotions not only in words but also with gestures, postures, hand position. We give more information with them then in words.**

**There are some tips how to improve the body language.**

**Read and realize what gestures, postures, hand position you use in the everyday life, what habits you should get.**

1. The first is **to smile.**
2. **Keep an open space before your upper torso**. Don't fold your arms, hug your bag or put things on your lap.
3. **Have eye contact**. Because it's important to establish connection
4. **Be comfortable in your space**. You shouldn't fidget, squirm, lose yourself in your body.
5. **When you are resting on your hand, keep the insides of your hand faced outwards** (for girls). This position makes you appear more open.
6. **Minimize movement that distracts.** You shouldn't finger drum, nail bite, skin peel.
7. **Slow down your pace** (to fast talkers). If you want to better your position you should move slowly.
8. **Be inclusive in your actions.** It means to reduce the physical distance between you and your partners, smile, maintain eye contact, make occasional gestures towards the other people/ person.

9. **Be open with your emotions.** You should show your emotions (happiness, surprising, sadness and etc.) on your face
10. **Pace yourself to match the other person.** You should assess each person individually and adopt the body language to connect with any person the best.

**Ex.23. Complete the sentences using the information from the exercise above.**

1. ***I always …….***
2. ***I dislike when someone ……..***
3. ***I hate when somebody …….***
4. ***……. annoy(-s) me.***
5. ***I must learn to ……***
6. ***It's difficult for me to ……***

**Ex.24. Learn these phrases expressing emotions loudly. Express your emotions to the ideas in the above exercise.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | You don't say! | Та що ви кажете! |
| **2.** | No way! | Ні за що! |
| **3.** | Is that a fact? | Правда, чи що? |
| **4.** | Heavens above! | О боже всевишній! |
| **5.** | For real? | На справді? |
| **6.** | Get out of here! | Да йди ти! |
| **7.** | No kidding! | Без жартів! |
| **8.** | Now I've seen it all! | Тепер я бачив все! |
| **9.** | Who would have thought? | Хто б міг подумати? |

**10.** You would not believe! Ти не повіриш!

**11.** Could you believe? Можеш собі уявити?

**Ex.25. Replace the Ukrainian phrases with the English ones.**

1. I can't forget his misbehavior, so I must ***розійтись*** with him.
2. Yesterday I met so beautiful girl and ***закохався*** her at once.
3. In spite of our yesterday's argument I think we can ***бути у гарних відношеннях***.
4. We have had many difficult situations but we continue to ***ладнати***.
5. I know he ***закоханий*** on me but his love doesn't touch me.
6. Jack and Ann ***ладнають*** on their first meeting.
7. We ***розійшлися*** two weeks ago, but he is trying to remain friends.
8. Can we ***стати друзями*** again?
9. What's wrong with you? – I *сильно* ***закохався*** without any hope.
10. I think I'm ***починаю закохуватися*** for your sister.

**Ex.26. Match the phrases and their meanings.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | to have a crush on someone | **a)** | to get along well with someone from the first time that you meet the person |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **2.** | to fall for someone | **b)** | to begin to feel love for someone |
| **3.** | to make up | **c)** | to end a relationship |
| **4.** | to hit it off | **d)** | to have strong feelings of love or affection for someone (often for a short tome and with no result) |
| **5.** | to break up | **e)** | to become friendly with someone again after an argument |

# Unit 2. WORK
# 2.1. The Company 4 u?

**Ex.1. Match the words with their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | business | **a)** | заробітна платня |
| **2.** | boss | **b)** | персонал |
| **3.** | manager | **c)** | найманий працівник |
| **4.** | task | **d)** | завдання |
| **5.** | customer | **e)** | офіс |
| **6.** | office | **f)** | бізнес, фірма; заняття |
| **7.** | staff | **g)** | замовник, клієнт, покупець |
| **8.** | employee | **h)** | керівник |
| **9.** | salary | **i)** | менеджер |
| **10**. | colleague | **j)** | колега по роботі |

**Ex.2. Complete the sentences.**

1. My business is ……..
2. My future profession is …….
3. I can work at ……..
4. We get ……..
5. Boss must be …….
6. This task ……
7. There are …… in our office.

**Ex.3. Replace the Ukrainian words with the English ones.**

1. Jane is looking for ideas for her ***заняття***.

2. The more you work the bigger ***зарплатня*** you have.
3. ***Бізнес*** in our country is not easy ***завдання***.
4. I know Coca Cola is looking for new ***працівників***.
5. Our ***керівник*** is trying to keep business.
6. Unfortunately, we have not good ***зарплати*** in budgetary organizations.
7. Yesterday I visited a bank and I was surprised by their ***офіс***.
8. Our ***офіс-менеджер*** must calculate зарплатні.
9. ***Персонал*** of our company works from 9 till 18.
10. Now we are producing a new version of software and our ***замовники*** are glad.

**Ex.4. Learn the meanings of the word "business".**

**Nota Bene!**

| | |
|---|---|
| business (noun, uncountable)<br>something that needs to be discussed or dealt with;<br>duty;<br>commercial activity. | a / the business (noun, countable)<br><br>a firm, a company, an enterprise and so on. |

**Change the words and word combinations in bold with business / the business. Translate the sentences.**

1. It's been a pleasure to do **commercial activity** with you.
2. He runs a small **company** in the town.
3. Banking has always been my **activity**.

4. I know you're busy, so let's get down **to things that need to be discussed.**
5. Great number of people wants to go into **commercial activity** after colleges.

**Ex.5. Match the sentence halves.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **1.** I am interested in | **a)** our customers as soon as possible? |
| **2.** I am working on | b) staff problems |
| **3.** Could you contact | **c)** you expect to get? |
| **4.** She deals with | **d)** flexible hours. |
| **5.** What salary do | **e)** to develop my skills. |
| **6.** I'd like to take a chance | **f)** our office next week. |
| **7.** We're moving | **g)** you working for? |
| **8.** What company are | **h)** an interesting project now. |

**Ex.6. Give the English equivalents.**

Мати довгу відпустку, вимогливий керівник, велика зарплата, виконувати цікаві завдання, доброзичливий персонал, постійні клієнти компанії, розвивати професійні навички, просторий офіс, гнучкі часи роботи**.**

**2.2. A Risky Business**

**Ex.7. Match the jobs in the box with what the people say**

| |
|---|
| pilot, stuntman, fashion designer, firefighter, rescue worker, lifeguard, racing driver, police officer |

1. These models wear these clothes for five years. I have made them as a career for over 30 years.
2. Landing is the most stressful part of my job.
3. I don't drive this fast on public roads!
4. The famous actors make the money- but we take the risks and the pain.
5. I work in a team and save lives in extreme situations.
6. I can arrest people for breaking the law.
7. I put out fires and pull people out of the fire.
8. I save lives at a beach or a swimming pool.

**Ex.8. Jobs and work. Match the words with their definitions.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **1**. salary | **a)** when you are not able to find a job |
| **2.** qualification | **b)** the pleasure you get from work |
| **3**. working hours | **c)** a move to a higher position or more challenging job |
| **4**. job satisfaction | **d)** the money a person receives for the work done |
| **5**.sick pay | **e)** a place to live that your employer pays for |
| **6**. promotion | **f)** period of time when you are at work |
| **7**.working conditions | **g)** the money you get when you are ill |
| **8**.unemployed | **h)** working hard and always wanting to achieve more |

| | |
|---|---|
| **9**.rent-free accomodation | **i)** the situation you work in |
| **10**.ambitious | **j)** the exam you've passed or course you've completed |

**Ex.9. Replace the Ukrainian words with the English ones.**

1. My boss is very demanding and I have to ***працювати під тиском***.
2. I want to discuss my ***робочі години*** with you.
3. I am satisfied with my position and ***зарплатою*** in the company.
4. I like working in a **команді** of real professionals.
5. Everyone is dreaming of having ***довгу відпустку***.
6. I ***маю справу*** з customers and help them solve their problems.
7. Some professions involve з ***життєвим ризиком.***

**Ex.10. Complete the sentences with the requirements for each job.**

1. A foreign correspondent has to……
2. An IT consultant has to…….
3. Sales representative has to……
4. A personal trainer has to……..
5. A marketer has to……..
6. An accountant has to……
7. A teacher has to……
8. A tourist agent has to……

**Ex.11. Adverbs of frequency**

**Put the adverb of frequency on the right place.**

1. Jane listens to the music. (often)
2. Ann reads a magazine. (sometimes)
3. Pete gets angry. (never)
4. Andrew is very friendly. (usually)
5. Jack puts sugar in his coffee. (sometimes)
6. My doggy is hungry. (often)
7. My grandparents go for a walk in the morning. (always)
8. Alice helps her mother in the garden. (usually)
9. You know we watch horror movies. (never)
10. They speak during the meetings (never).

**Ex.12. Make up sentences.**

1. I, tired, am, after work, usually.
2. once a week, I, to the bank, go.
3. Ann, often, nervous, is.
4. the dentist, sees, twice a year, Pete.
5. always, come to, I, the office, in time.
6. Has, once in a while, John, on his job, trainings.
7. watch, we, every evening, detective movies.
8. on business, I, abroad, go, occasionally.
9. to combine, is, work, difficult, studies, it, sometimes, with.
10. Rarely, I, IT problems, deal with.

**Ex. 13. Translate from Ukrainian into English.**

1. Він ніколи не хвилюється коли зустрічається зі своїми партнерами.

2. Їм доводиться часто рятувати людей під час аварій.
3. Життя як жокей рідка буває небезпечним.
4. Вони рідка приймають необдумані рішення.
5. Іноді гонщики навіть гинуть (вмирають) під час перегонів.
6. Ці люди завжди ризикують своїм життям.
7. Гірські рятувальники часом працюють в екстремальних умовах.

## 2.3. I like working outside

**Ex.14. Learn the phrases expressing like/dislike.**

**1. I can't stand - я терпіти не можу**

**Translate into Ukrainian.**

- The one thing I can't stand is olives!
- I can tolerate the heat but what I can't stand is this humidity.
- I can't stand when people don't trim the nails.
- I can't stand hot milk.
- He can't stand anyone who feels sorry for him.
- My sister can't stand the sight of blood.

**Translate into English.**

- Я терпіти не можу запах цих парфумів!
- Він терпіти не може робити нудну роботу.
- Вона не може терпіти, коли говорять по телефону у транспорті.
- Діти не терплять прибирати іграшки.
- Я не можу терпіти працювати понаднормово.

- Вона не може терпіти шумні компанії.

**2. I don't mind – я не проти; я не заперечую**
**Translate into Ukrainian.**

- I don't mind joining your group.
- She doesn't mind changing her working hours.
- We don't mind meeting on Friday.
- He doesn't mind staying at this hotel.
- She doesn't mind being asked about her job.
- I don't mind staying longer there.

**Translate into English.**

- Я не проти поїхати до Києва.
- Я не проти подивитися цей фільм
- Він не проти відвідати страусину ферму.
- Мій брат не проти моєї допомоги.
- Вона не проти поміняти спеціальність.
- Я не проти відвідати це місто знову.

**3. Be keen on - бути зацікавленим, захоплюватися**
**Translate into Ukrainian.**

- My friend is keen on mountaineering.
- I am very keen on Asian cuisine.
- We are keen on out-of-doors activities.
- I am not very keen on painting.
- He is keen on trekking.
- I am keen on learning a new language.

**Translate into English.**

- Я захоплююсь фігурним катанням.
- Мій брат захоплюється грою в танки.
- Мій батько захоплюється рибалкою.
- Моя бабуся захоплюється переглядом серіалів.
- Моя мати захоплюється вивченням історії мистецтва.
- Сучасна молодь захоплюється соціальними мережами.

**Ex.15. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

| don't, on, absolutely, can't, very, love, mind, keen, hate |
|---|

1. **I'm very……on learning something new.**
2. I……. love travelling abroad.
3. Sometimes I don't……working overtime.
4. I…… stand doing this routine work.
5. I'm…….. keen on working with people.
6. I……. working with figures.
7. I…….. driving my car.
8. I……...like dealing with IT problems.
9. I'm quite keen……working with money.

**Ex.16. Match items on the right with items on the left.**

**1**.A……. serves food in a restaurant — **a)** accountant
**2**.A……..helps people in court — **b)** cashier
**3.**A……..delivers mail to your home — **c)** secretary
**4**.A……..helps people in a bank — **d)** lawyer

**5**.A……..takes money at a store or restaurant **e)** mail carrier

**6**.A……. types, greets people and works on the phone in an office. **f)** teller

**7.** An……..takes care of money and finances for people and businesses **g)**waiter/ waitress

**Ex.17. Make up sentences.**

1. don't, asked, I, mind, personal, being, questions.
2. I, like, alone, don't, being.
3. keen, knitting, very, I, not, am, on.
4. being, hate, I, interrupted.
5. Mary, working, stand, pressure, can't, under.
6. sport, he, absolutely, doing, loves.
7. We, going, are, sightseeing, keen, on.
8. meeting, new, I, interesting, people, visiting, places, and, like.

**Ex.18. Give the English equivalents.**

Працювати в сфері туризму, організовувати рекламну кампанію, мати цікаву пропозицію, мати вільну вакансію, додаткові пільги, мати випробувальний термін, роздрібна торгівля, стажист, виявляти інтерес до.

**Ex.19. Find out 10 words for the topic you are studying.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| q | m | a | c | i | s | g | y | r | a | y | r | i | s | k |
| a | s | d | u | g | h | r | a | s | d | y | l | z | x | c |
| q | a | z | s | r | g | u | e | w | v | x | e | d | c | r |
| v | l | g | t | v | y | h | n | n | e | j | m | u | k | i |
| q | a | d | o | t | g | g | o | e | r | d | j | t | b | d |
| f | r | r | m | y | u | t | n | n | t | e | y | w | l | j |
| r | y | y | e | b | e | o | f | f | i | c | e | y | p | p |
| e | t | x | r | v | y | m | n | t | s | w | g | j | r | a |
| m | f | l | e | x | i | b | l | e | i | r | e | h | e | v |
| p | t | v | d | j | a | o | w | y | n | s | a | u | s | m |
| l | f | a | s | h | i | o | n | l | g | i | n | f | s | s |
| o | t | f | w | q | y | f | a | k | k | r | g | d | u | m |
| y | n | z | f | y | a | d | i | v | o | r | c | e | r | d |
| e | f | q | u | g | o | h | d | l | b | e | t | w | e | j |
| r | h | o | p | p | e | x | p | e | r | i | e | n | c | e |

**Ex.20. Translate into English.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Я - морський біолог. Мені дуже подобається моя професія. Я не люблю працювати в команді. Я не люблю носити уніформу. Я вважаю за краще бути босом для самого себе. Я не можу працювати під тиском. Моя робота | Я - рятувальник. Моя робота небезпечна, але дуже потрібна. Ми працюємо на відкритому повітрі. Це здорово - бачити результат своєї роботи. Ми рятуємо життя людей і тварин. Я люблю бачити посмішки |

| | |
|---|---|
| дозволяє мені багато подорожувати. Більш того, у мене хороша зарплата. | людей. Адже ми допомагаємо цим людям. Та й зарплата у нас хороша. |
| Я - пожежник. Моя робота небезпечна, але потрібна. Люди звуть нас, коли у них проблеми. Пожежа - це завжди велика проблема, це - небезпечно! Треба працювати швидко і ефективно. Але я люблю свою роботу і свою команду. | Я - пілот. Я багато подорожую, я обожнюю подорожувати. Ми літаємо, зустрічаємо багато різних людей. Моя професія - цікава, але небезпечна. Пілот повинен любити техніку, літаки і небо. Та й наша уніформа дуже красива. |
| Я - бортпровідниця. Я люблю свою роботу, тому що я люблю допомагати людям. Люди повинні відчувати себе в літаку як вдома. Я також обожнюю подорожувати і моя робота дає мені можливість бачити інші країни та інші міста. І мені пасує моя уніформа. Я в ній виглядаю красиво. | Я - сафарі гід. Мені подобається моя робота, хоча вона і небезпечна. Проте у мены хороша зарплата. Я зустрічаю багато людей з різних країн. Африка - дуже цікавий континент. Я також люблю тварин. Природа тут часто змінюється. Я люблю спостерігати за природою. |
| Я - туристичний гід. Я працюю на відкритому | Я – торговий представник. Я працюю в |

| | |
|---|---|
| повітрі. Я люблю своє місто і хочу показувати його іншим, щоб вони любили його як я. Це дуже цікаво дивитися як місто змінюється - з'являються нові будинки, пори року змінюють місто. Кожного сезону місто виглядає гарно по-своєму. Правда, я не люблю дощі. | офісі і мені подобається сидіти за столом. Я повинен знати всі продукти, які продаю. Ми продаємо національні керамічні вироби. Вони дуже красиві. Вони мають традиційні мотиви. Люди повинні знати традиції українського народу. |
| Я шаленію від моди. Я - дизайнер одягу. Я люблю малювати і створювати одяг. Це важливо, щоб люди були красиво одягнені. Одяг повинен бути красивим, зручним і не дорогим. Всі люди повинні носити гарний одяг. Я люблю грати з кольорами (colors). Вони створюють гарний настрій (mood). | Я обожнюю техніку і комп'ютери. Я можу сидіти і працювати за комп'ютером весь день. Комп'ютери - це моя робота. Я - IT консультант. У кожного комп'ютера бувають проблеми. І моя робота - допомагати вирішувати ці проблеми. Моя робота - корисна і потрібна. Також я можу зустрічати різних людей. |
| Всі люди повинні бути здоровими. Щоб бути здоровим - треба займатися спортом, | Я - студент і поки вчуся в коледжі. Але мені потрібні кишенькові гроші і я працюю |

| | |
|---|---|
| особливо, якщо ви працюєте в офісі. Я-персональний тренер і працюю в фітнес-клубі. Я допомагаю людям бути сильнішими і в кращій формі. Я багато знаю про здоровий спосіб життя. | неповний робочий день кур'єром на мотоциклі. Я знаю і люблю своє місто і це круто - подорожувати по ньому. Правда, є проблема - багато машин на вулицях. Ще одна проблема - дощ і холодна погода. Але я задоволений. Та й грошей мені вистачає. |
| Моє хобі - подорожувати. Моя робота - подорожувати. Так, я - кореспондент, іноземний кореспондент. Я завжди серед подій і не сиджу в офісі. Я зустрічаю багато різних людей в різних країнах. Це круто! Я отримую гроші за своє хобі. Я знаю дві іноземні мови і це мені допомагає в моїй роботі. | Я - викладач в коледжі. Мені подобається моя робота. Кожен мій день сповнений сюрпризів. Я навчаю студентів, а вони навчають мене. Це дуже цікаво - спілкуватися з молодими людьми. Мені здається, що я молодію разом з ними. На жаль, зарплата в мене невелика. Тому, доводиться підробляти. |

## 2.4. Dream commuters

**Ex.21. Which of the words in the box can you use with the examples?**

| letters, on business trips, long hours, reports, clients, computers, home early, a mobile phone, friends, late |
|---|

1. visiting *clients, friends*
2. going……...
3. working……..
4. writing……
5. using……...

**Ex.22. Why does a person change his or her job? Read the following statements. Put the statements in order of importance for you.**

1. The salary is too low.
2. The hours are too long.
3. The workplace is too far from home.
4. The job is too boring.
5. The boss is too demanding.
6. The colleagues are too difficult.

**Can you add another reason for changing your job?**

**Ex.23. Write a list of five work activities that you like doing and five that you don't like doing. Use the ideas in the box or activities of your own.**

| travelling, going to meetings, visiting clients, planning, |
|---|

writing reports, giving presentations, writing letters, doing the accounts, using the telephone

**Examples:**

I like travelling, because it's exciting. You never know what will happen.

I don't like going to meetings. They're boring, and people talk too much.

**Ex.24. Preferences at work. Circle your preference in the following list of choices. If you have no preference, write *I don't mind.* If you don't like the choices write *neither.***

1. Doing routine jobs or doing something new.
2. Working in a team or working alone.
3. Starting work early and going home early or starting work late and going home late.
4. One long holiday or several short holidays.
5. Eating in the office cafeteria or eating out.
6. Going to staff parties or not going to staff parties.
7. Working in your office or working away from your office.
8. Working at the office late or taking work home with you.

**Add three more alternatives of your own and circle your preference.**

**Ex.25. You want to interview someone for a job in your accounts department. Make questions you could ask at the interview from the prompts.**

1. Why/ change/ you/ do/ want/ jobs/ to?

**2.** train in accounting/ did/ Where/ you?
**3.** worked/ How long/ you/ for your present employer/ have?
**4.** of accounting/ have/ had/ you/ How much experience?
**5.** abroad/ ever/ worked/ you/ Have?
**6.** When/ start/ you/ can?

## Supplementary material

**Ex.26. What is your future profession? Answer the questions and see what career specialist says about you! You must put a cross in the box marked Yes or No.**

| | Questions | Yes | No |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Do you like travelling? | | |
| **2.** | Do you prefer to work indoors? | | |
| **3.** | Do you like talking to people? | | |
| **4.** | Do you prefer to work alone? | | |
| **5.** | Are you energetic? | | |
| **6.** | Do you like organizing things? | | |
| **7.** | Are you patient? | | |
| **8.** | Do you like animals? | | |
| **9.** | Are you noisy? | | |
| **10.** | Do you like to work with your hands? | | |
| **11.** | Are you artistic? | | |
| **12.** | Do you like working with figures? | | |
| **13.** | Do you like children? | | |
| **14.** | Do you like looking after people? | | |
| **15.** | Are you calm? | | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **16.** | Are you musical? | | |
| **17.** | Do you like sport? | | |
| **18.** | Do you like working at night? | | |
| **19.** | Do you mind seeing blood? | | |
| **20.** | Do you like talking on the phone? | | |

**Check your answers and add up your score.**

If your score is between **5-45** you enjoy working with people and helping them. You are also a practical person. One of these careers will suit you: teacher, doctor, nurse, social worker, psychologist, zoo keeper, policeman.

If your score is between **45-90** you like to work quietly and concentrate on the task. You prefer to work on your own. One of these careers will suit you: laboratory technician, librarian, artist, bank clerk, hairdresser, architect.

If your score is between 45-90 you like to be very busy. You like to be with people and you like organizing things for them. One of the following careers will suit you: travel agent, journalist, hotel manager, salesperson, fireman.

**Ex.27. Look at these words for jobs.**

teacher, nurse, vet, journalist, designer, hairdresser, secretary, bank worker, receptionist, police officer, soldier, sailor, farmer, gardener, park keeper,
waitress, photographer, programmer, architect, cashier, manager, builder, mechanic

**What do you need to be to do the jobs? Choose from the words below.**

imaginative, sociable, hard-working, intelligent, reliable, funny, lively, kind, fashionable, flamboyant, sensible, sensitive, smart, practical, young, organized, fit, patient, caring, considerate, attentive, fair, dedicated, friendly, responsible, skillful, curious, critical, punctual, tactful, creative, healthy, tolerant, cooperative

**Example:** *You need to be intelligent to be a teacher.*

**Ex.28. What factor influences your choice of job the most?**

Do you think…..influence your choice of job?

1. …the person's vocation, abilities, talents
2. …the level of mental skills and basic knowledge
3. …the knowledge about profession
4. …the traits of character
5. …health
6. …advice of parents
7. …advice of teachers
8. …the family dynasty
9. …the demands and requirement of our country
10. …the financial possibilities of our parents
11. …the dream
12. …the salary

# Unit 3. TIME OUT

## 3.1. London for free

**Ex.1. *Time out* vocabulary: learn the words and make up 10 sentences with the new vocabulary.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1**. | **go to** | a market |
| | | a concert |
| | | a pub |
| | | a museum |
| | | an art gallery |
| | | the theatre/cinema |
| | | a club |
| | | a bar |
| | | an exhibition |
| **2**. | **see** | a band |
| | | a comedy/show |
| **3**. | **get** | the bus/tram |
| | | a snack |
| | | sightseeing |
| **4**. | **go** | shopping |
| | | dancing |
| | | dinner |
| **5**. | **have** | a free meal |
| | | a drink |

**Ex.2. Answer the questions.**

1. Do you go to ……..? How often do you go to….?
2. Do you see ….? How often do you see …..?

3. Do you have ….. ? How often do you have ….? Where do you have….?

**Ex.3. Make up phrases from the following words.**

1. **ходити** до бару, до кафе, до закусочної snack bar; до ринку, до овочевого ринку, до квіткового ринку, до фермерського farmer ринку ; до концерту, до рок концерту, до класичного концерту; до пабу, до пивної, до Ірландського пабу Irish pub; до музею, до історичного музею, старого музею; до галереї мистецтва, до картинної галереї, до фото галереї; до клубу, до нічного клубу, до рок клубу, до комп'ютерного клубу;
2. **дивитися** виставку per'formance, фото виставку, мистецьку виставку, дитячу виставку; групу, рок групу, танцювальну групу, дитячу групу, оперну групу opera; комедію, музичну комедію, стару комедію, кінокомедію;
3. **get сісти** у автобус, сісти у літак, сісти у трамвай, сісти на пароплав ship; перекусити, перекусити with a сандвічем, перекусити хот-догом,
4. **оглядати** визначні місця, оглядати визначні місця **of** нашої столиці, оглядати визначні місця нашого міста, оглядати визначні місця Черкас;
5. **вечеряти,** снідати, обідати, поїсти безкоштовно, поїсти, випити, випити безкоштовно.

   **have** breakfast, **have a free meal have a drink**

**Ex.4. Replace the Ukrainian words and phrases with the English ones.**

**1**. In London you can ***оглянути визначні місця*.**

**2.** There are places where you can ***поїсти безкоштовно*.**

**3**. My favourite ***музичне шоу*** is The Ukraine Talent**.**

**4**. During the quarantine it's difficult to ***сісти на автобус*.**

**5.** It's very interesting to ***оглядати визначні місця*** when you are visiting a new city.

**6**. After my classes I ***ходжу на танці*.**

**7**. I try to ***ходити на класичний концерт*** every month.

**Ex.5. Complete the sentences.**

| | |
|---|---|
| It's good to …….. | London/the London Bridge |
| It's wonderful to ……. | the London Eye<br>the Theaterland |
| I like ……. | a pop concert/ a musical comedy |
| My mom likes …… | a snack a free drink/meal<br>a snack bar a night club<br>an art gallery/ a photo exhibition<br>the Museum of Nature |

**Ex.6.Translate into English.**

**1.** У Джейн закінчився бензин. Вона збирається заїхати на найближчу заправку.

**2.** Ми збираємося поснідати пізніше.

**3.** - У тебе брудне волосся. – Я збираюся його помити.
**4.** Ми с подругою збираємося відвідати Британський музей.
**5.** Я збираюсь сходити за покупками.
**6.** Щоб побачити чудовий вид Лондона ми збираємося пішки пройти через один з багатьох парків.
**7.** Це само то, що я збиралася сказати.
**8.** Ви плануєте піти в похід?
**9.** Я зустрічаюся із своїми подругами.
**10.** Моя сестра збирається поїхати до Лондона на літніх канікулах.

## 3.2. Weird or wonderful?

**Ex.7. Learn these new words and make up as many phrases and sentences as you can.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | **music** | jazz | джаз |
| | | rock | рок |
| | | band | група (музична) |
| | | singer | співак/співачка |
| | | concert hall | концертний зал |
| | | songwriter | автор пісень |
| | | pop | поп (музика) |
| | | classical | класичний |
| | | composer | композитор |
| | | concert | концерт |
| **2.** | **art** | painting | живопис/ картина |
| | | art gallery | мистецька галерея |
| | | sculptor | скульптор |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | painter | художник, митець |
| | | sculpture | скульптура |
| | | artist | художник, митець |
| | | exhibition | виставка |
| **3.** | **theatre** | play | п’єса |
| | | audience | аудиторія, публіка |
| | | actor | актор |
| | | classical | класичний |
| | | performance | вистава |

**Ex.8. Replace Ukrainian words and phrases with the English ones.**

1. I like different kinds of ***мистецтво*.**
2. Jacky was bred up on the ***рок музиці*** of The Beatles band.
3. The King was afraid of speaking in ***аудиторія*.**
4. They promise to present a new kind of ***мистецький перфоменс*.**
5. The most famous ***п’єса*** by Shakespeare is Romeo and Juliet.
6. He was considered as **a *класичний актор*.**
7. An art gallery is a place where ***аудиторія*** can watch the ***мистецькі вистави*.**
8. Which ***митець*** painted the Sistine Chapel?
9. Michael Joseph Jackson was not only a world-wide ***співак*,** but also a successful ***автор пісень*.**
10. *Candle in the Wind* is a ***пісня*** devoted to a famous American ***кінозірці*** Marilyn Monroe.

**Ex.9. Translate into English.**

1. Можна виділити дві галузі людської праці: мистецтво та науки.
2. Слово "мистецтво" має особливе значення.
3. Це означає щось прекрасне.
4. Художники, скульптори, музиканти, письменники - всі вони ведуть нас до кращого.
5. Ірландці люблять співати, танцювати і створювати музику будь-якого роду.
6. Ми йдемо до театру, щоб подивитися виставу, тобто виставу, яку роблять актори та актриси.
7. П'єсу серйозного характеру, що займається важливими людськими проблемами, називають трагедією.
8. П'єса жартівливого, легшого персонажа називається комедією.

**Ex.10. Match the words with their definitions.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | jazz | **a)** | a process of showing the works of art |
| **2.** | rock | **b)** | a show |
| **3.** | band | **c)** | people in an art gallery or a theater, in the concert hall or in the cinema |
| **4.** | concert hall | **d)** | A work of art made from clue |
| **5.** | concert | **e)** | rhythmic melodies combining music of Afro-Americans |
| **6.** | classical | **f)** | It can be music, art, painting, a play. |
| **7.** | painting | **g)** | a picture or a kind of art |
| **8.** | art gallery | **h)** | a literary work to be staged or filmed |
| **9.** | sculpture | **j)** | a place where concerts and other shows take place |
| **10** | exhibition | **k)** | a show including singing, dancing |
| **11.** | play | **l)** | a group of musicians and singers |
| **12.** | audience | **m)** | music that has such sorts as hard, heavy metal |
| **13.** | performance | **n)** | a place of demonstrating the works of art |

**Ex.11. Match the professions with their definitions.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | actor | **a)** | a person who has good vocal abilities/ skills |
| **2.** | artist | **b)** | a person who creates different things from clay |
| **3.** | composer | **c)** | a person who deals with art or paints |
| **4.** | painter | **d)** | a person who draws or paints |
| **5.** | sculptor | **e)** | a person who creates lyrics or music (or both) to create a song |
| **6.** | singer | **f)** | a person who creates music |
| **7.** | songwriter | **g)** | a person who plays on a stage or in films |

**Ex.12. Find out 10 words for the topic you are studying.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| s | i | g | h | t | s | e | e | i | n | g | f | w | m |
| h | q | w | r | g | n | a | s | g | b | g | f | h | e |
| o | s | a | e | t | a | h | d | n | v | x | v | j | a |
| w | f | y | n | m | c | m | s | y | i | a | g | g | l |
| q | w | e | r | t | k | y | u | i | o | p | p | a | g |
| z | x | c | v | b | c | f | s | f | a | e | g | l | u |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| e | f | g | g | c | l | a | s | s | i | c | a | l | g |
| d | g | j | d | s | u | j | c | d | g | h | j | e | m |
| q | s | a | r | t | b | t | u | d | f | g | h | r | j |
| f | g | v | g | e | n | g | l | y | r | d | o | y | s |
| i | n | g | y | d | y | s | p | h | b | r | d | y | o |
| e | e | x | h | i | b | i | t | i | o | n | g | f | j |
| r | f | v | b | h | u | j | o | m | k | o | i | p | k |
| a | y | p | e | r | f | o | r | m | a | n | c | e | o |

**Ex.13. Give equivalents.**

Classical music, оглядати визначні місця, see a comedy show, автор пісень, sculpture, вистава, rock opera, класичний живопис, band, митець, art performance, український скульптор, high arts, аудиторія/ глядачі, folk art, автопортрет, compose music, музична комедія, drama theater.

### 3.3. Can I take a message?

**Ex.14. Collocations. Match the collocations with their translations and make up 7 sentences with them.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | to have a chat | **a)** | домовитись про зустріч з друзями |
| **2.** | to arrange to meet friends | **b)** | перевірити інформацію |
| **3.** | to book a table | **c)** | поговорити про |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | бізнес |
| **4.** | to cancel a booking/ reservation | **d)** | поміняти квиток |
| **5.** | to check information | **e)** | поспілкуватися |
| **6.** | to change a ticket | **f)** | скасувати бронювання |
| **7.** | to talk business | **g)** | замовити столик |

**Ex.15. Translate into Ukrainian.**

**A.**

**Джек:** - Алло! Це Джессіка?

**Джессіка:** - Так! Здравствуйте! Хто говорить?

**Джек:** - Це Джек. Джек Еванс.

**Джессіка:** - О, привіт, Джек! Я не впізнала твій голос. Як ти?

**Джек:** - Я в порядку, дякую, Джессіка. Кеті тут?

**Джессіка:** - Так, вона повинна бути у своїй кімнаті. Не могли б ви почекати, будь ласка? Я просто позову її.

**Джек:** Добре, дякую.

**B.**

**Ганна:** - Привіт!

**Роза:** - Привіт. Чи можу я поговорити з Ганною, будь ласка?

**Ганна:** - Слухаю. Хто дзвонить?

**Роза:** - О, привіт, Ганна. Це Роза. Я не змогла до вас додзвонитися вчора. Лінія була

занята. З вами все гаразд?

**Ганна:** - Привіт, Роза. Я просто думала про тебе. Так, у нас все добре. Не хвилюйся.

**С.**

**Алекс:** - Здравствуйте!

**Пит:** - Привіт! Ендрю вдома?

**Алекс:** - Ні. Він щойно пішов до банку.

**Пит:** - Гаразд. Коли він повернеться?

**Алекс:** - Сподіваюся, він не повинен бути довго.

**Пит:** - Не могли б ви попросити його зателефонувати мені, будь ласка?

**Алекс:** - Звичайно. Кому я повинен сказати, щоб він телефонував?

**Пит:** - Це Пит із гольф-клубу.

**Алекс:** - Ендрю знає ваш номер?

**Пит:** - Я думаю, так.

**Ex.16. Number the sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.**

**A.**

**A** - Can I speak to Helen? (1)

**B** - It's Anna speaking. Are you her brother? (2)

**C** - No problem. (3)

**D** - Oh, I'm sorry! (4)

**E** Hello? (5)

**F** - No, Anna. I am afraid you've dialed the wrong

number. (6)

**G** Hello? (7)

**H** - Mmmm. Who is this? (8)

**B.**

**A** - Thank you. (1)

**B** - I'd like to talk to your chief engineer, please. (2)

**C** "Kennedy Equipment". Mandy is speaking. Can I help you? (3)

**D** - Good morning. I'm calling on behalf of Mr. Franks from «London Design Studio». Could I speak to someone who deals with reconstruction works? (4)

**E** - Sorry, I didn't catch that. Could you speak up, please? (5)

**F** - Certainly, sir. Hold on a moment. I'll put you through. (6)

## Ex.17. Act as an interpreter.

| | |
|---|---|
| **Maria:** | Did you watch the news program on television yesterday evening? |
| **Interpreter:** | |
| **Lane:** | Ні, моя сестра та зненацька пішли у кіно вчора ввечері. |
| **Interpreter:** | |
| **Maria:** | What was on? |

**Interpreter:**

**Lane:** Вчора ми дивилися новий детективний фільм в Одеоні (the Odeon). Фільм починався в 08.30 p.m. В програмі була кінохроніка, але не документальний фільм тому що фільм тривав три години.

**Interpreter:**

**Maria:** Was the cinema full?

**Interpreter:**

**Lane:** Так, фільм був повнометражний. Це був дійсно популярний фільм. Та й Одеон - дуже популярний кінотеатр. Я б порекомендовала тобі піїти туди та подивитися цей фільм.

**Interpreter:**

**Maria:** Thank you for your recommendation, but I don`t like detective films very much.

**Interpreter:**

**Lane:** А взагалі, які фільми тобі подобаються?

**Interpreter:**

**Maria:** I like a musical or a love story. Historical films are my favourite ones. I like adventure films too.

**Interpreter:**

**Lane:** А як щодо екранізацій різних романів та оповідань? Тобі вони подобаються?

**Interpreter:**

**Maria:** Only if they are very close to the original and if there are popular actors in them.

**Interpreter:**

## 3.4. Barcelona

**Ex. 18. Rate the activities according to your wish and explain why.**

See a concert, go to a market, go sightseeing, walk through the old city, have dinner in a restaurant, relax in a park, taste national cuisine, experience the local culture, meet new people, keep bringing me back, have time outside until the sun comes up,

**Ex19. Fill in the gaps with the appropriate form.**

| | |
|---|---|
| This movie best …… a journey to the coolest, the hippest, the … and the most exciting cities around the world. We've ….. shopping, socializing, sightseeing, history, culture, and of course the odd beach or two. | **TAKE**<br>**BIG**<br>**GET** |
| So, what is it that ….. a city truly great? | **MAKE** |
| Let's face it we spend most of our time ….. to get away from them. They're busy, they're ……., they aren't exactly relaxing. | **TRY**<br>**CROWD** |
| So, how …. Barcelona manage to …. it so right? | **DO**<br>**GET** |
| I love Barcelona. I've ….. here about a dozen times, and what ….. bringing me back? Well, it's the art, the great buildings, fantastic ……, and just the generally laid-back ….. to life. | **BE**<br>**KEEP**<br>**SHOP**<br>**ATTITUDE** |
| It's my favourite city and I'm …… to show | **GO** |

you my recipe for the perfect day here.

**Ex.20. Replace the Ukrainian words and collocations with the English ones.**

**London Bridge**

***Декілька мостів*** named London Bridge have spanned the River Thames ***між*** the City of London and Southwark, in central London**.** The ***теперішній*** **crossing,** which opened to ***дорожній рух*** in 1973, is a box girder bridge built from ***бетон*** and ***сталь*.** It ***замінив*** a 19th-century stone-arched bridge, which in turn superseded a 600-year-old stone-built medieval ***структура*.** This was preceded by a succession of timber bridges, the first of which was ***побудований*** by the Roman ***засновники*** of London.

The current bridge stands at the ***західна*** end of the Pool of London and is positioned 30 meters (98 ft) upstream from ***попередній*** alignments. The approaches to the ***середньовічний*** bridge were marked by the ***церков*** of St Magnus-the-Martyr on the northern ***берег*** and by Southwark ***Собор*** on the southern shore**.** Until Putney Bridge ***відкрився*** in 1729, London Bridge was the only road-crossing of the Thames downstream of Kingston upon Thames. London Bridge has been ***зображений*** in its several forms, in art, ***література***, and ***пісні, включаючи*** the nursery rhyme "London Bridge Is Falling Down", and the ***епічний*** poem *The Waste Land* by T. S. Eliot.

The modern bridge is owned and ***підтримується***

by Bridge House Estates, an independent charity of medieval ***походження*** overseen by the City of London *Корпорація*. It ***несе*** the A3 road, which is maintained by the Greater London Authority. The crossing also delineates an area ***вдовж*** the southern bank of the River Thames, between London Bridge and Tower Bridge, that has been ***розроблений*** as **a** *діловий* improvement district.

The bridge area has ***два рази*** been the target of terrorist ***атаки*** **–** once in 2017, and again in 2019**.**

**Ex.21. Match the words and collocations with their meaning.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | try a little bit of tapas | a) | to try to eat different things |
| 2. | an individual city | b) | an appetizer or snack in Spanis h cuisine. |
| 3. | manage to drag yourself out of bed | c) | to force yourself or to find motivations to get up |
| 4. | kick things off | d) | full of people |
| 5. | a siesta | e) | To be able to do it correctly |
| 6. | crowded | f) | a city has special features which can help us recognize it |
| 7. | manage to get it right | g) | it continues to force to come back |
| 8. | tapas | h) | to try to taste/eat tapas |
| 9. | keep bringing me back | j) | daytime when you don't work and can sleep or have a long- |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | long lunch |
| 10. | try a little bit of this. a little bit of that | k) | to start business |
| 11. | serve you up a selection | l) | to bring you the things you have chosen |

**Ex.22. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

discussions population result create materialised capital everything mix architecture suburbs give massive

**Kyiv**

Modern Kyiv is a ……. (1) of the old (Kyiv preserved about 70 percent of more than 1,000 buildings built during 1907–1914) and the new, seen in …… (2) from the ……. (3) to the stores and to the people themselves. When the ……. (4) of the Ukrainian SSR was moved from Kharkiv to Kyiv many new buildings were commissioned to …….. (5) the city "the gloss and polish of a capital". In the …… (6) that cantered on how to ……. (7) a showcase city centre, the current city centre of Khreshchatyk and Maidan Nezalezhnosti (Independence Square) were not the obvious choices. Some of the early, ultimately not …….. (8), ideas included a part of Pechersk, Lypky, European Square and Mykhailivska Square. The plans of building …… (9) monuments

(of Vladimir Lenin and Joseph Stalin) were also abandoned; due to lack of money (in the 1930s–1950s) and because of Kyiv's hilly landscape. Experiencing rapid ……. (10) growth between the 1970s and the mid-1990s, the city has continued its consistent growth after the turn of the millennium. As a ….. (11), Kyiv's central districts provide a dotted contrast of new, modern buildings among the pale yellows, blues and greys of older apartments. Urban sprawl has gradually reduced, while population densities of …… (12) has increased. The most expensive properties are located in the Pechersk, and Khreshchatyk areas. It is also prestigious to own a property in newly constructed buildings in Obolon along the Dnieper.

# SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

**Collocations to be used in a telephone call**

**Greetings**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Hello! | Привіт! Алло! |
| **2.** | This is James Collins calling. | Це дзвонить Джеймс Коллінз. |
| **3.** | James Collins here. | Джеймс Коллінз тут. |
| **4.** | It’s James Collins from “Green Peace” here. | Це Джеймс Коллінз з «Грін Пісу». |

**Response to greetings**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | It’s “Green Ukraine”. How can I help you? | Це "Зелена Україна". Чим я можу Вам |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | допомогти? |
| **2.** | "Green Ukraine", Nick Brown speaking. How may I be of help? | "Зелена Україна", Нік Браун біля телефону. Чим я можу допомогти? |
| **3.** | "Green Ukraine", Nick Brown speaking. Is there anything I can do for you? | "Зелена Україна", Нік Браун біля телефону. Чи можу я щось зробити для вас? |

**Politeness aspects**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Is it convenient for you to talk at the moment? | Чи зручно вам зараз розмовляти? |
| **2.** | Can I call you back? | Чи можу я передзвонити вам? |
| **3.** | Could you tell me the best time to call you back? | Не могли б ви сказати мені найкращий час передзвонити вам? |
| **4.** | Sorry, I'm busy at the moment. | Вибачте, я зараз зайнятий. |
| **5.** | Could you call back a bit later, please? | Не могли б ви передзвонити трохи пізніше, будь ласка? |

**If you dialed the wrong number**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | What number are you | На який номер ви |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | calling? | телефонуєте? |
| **2.** | Sorry, you've got the wrong number. | Вибачте, ви помилилися номером. |
| **3.** | You must have misdialled. | Ви, мабуть, неправильно набрали номер. |

**How to clarify information about the caller**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Who is calling, please? | Будь ласка, назвіть себе. |
| **2.** | May I ask who's calling? | Чи можу я запитати, хто телефонує? |
| **3.** | Can I have your name, please? | Чи можу я взнати ваше ім'я, будь ласка? |
| **4.** | Where are you calling from? | Звідки ви дзвонити? |
| **5.** | Could you tell me what it's about? | Не могли б ви сказати мені, про що йдеться? |
| **6.** | Could you tell me the purpose of the call? | Не могли б ви сказати мені мету дзвінка? |
| **7.** | Who do you want to speak to? | З ким ви хочете поговорити? |
| **8.** | What company are you calling from? | З якої компанії ви телефонуєте? |

**How to ask to connect you with the right person**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Can I speak to Ann? | Чи можу я поговорити з Ганною? |
| **2.** | Is Ann there, please? | Скажіть, будь ласка, Ганна на місці? |
| **3.** | Could you put me through to Ann, please? | Чи не могли б ви з'єднати мене з |

Ганною, будь ласка?

**How to ask to wait for the connection with the right person**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Hold the line, please. | Будь ласка, залишайтеся на лінії. |
| **2.** | One moment, please. | Будь ласка, хвилиночку. |
| **3.** | Please hold and I'll put you through to his/her office. | Будь ласка, зачекайте, і я з'єднаю Вас з його/її офісом. |
| **4.** | One moment, please. I'll see if Ann's available.. | Одну хвилину будь ласка. Я перевірю, чи може Анна підійти до телефону. |

**What to do if there's a bad connection**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Can you hear me? | Ви мене чуєте? |
| **2.** | I can't hear you. | Я вас не чую. |
| **3.** | It's a bad line. I can barely hear you! | Зв'язок поганий. Я вас ледь чую! |
| **4.** | Could you please speak up a little? | Не могли б ви говорити трохи голосніше, будь ласка? |
| **5.** | Could you speak a bit louder, please? | Не могли б ви говорити трохи голосніше, будь ласка? |
| **6.** | Sorry, I did not get that. | Вибачте, я вас не зрозумів. |
| **7.** | Could you please | Не могли б ви |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | repeat that? | повторити це? |
| **8.** | Come again? | Повторіть? |
| **9.** | Could you say it again, please? | Не могли б ви сказати це ще раз, будь ласка? |
| **10.** | You said his name was Alex, right? | Ви сказали, що його звали Алекс, так/правильно? |
| **11.** | Let me repeat that just to make sure. | Дозвольте, я повторю, щоб упевнитися, що я все правильно зрозумів. |
| **12.** | Could you please call me back? I assume we have a bad connection. | Не могли б ви передзвонити мені? Я припускаю, що у нас поганий зв'язок. |

**How to politely interrupt someone on the phone**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Wait a minute, please. What about ...? | Зачекайте хвилинку, будь ласка. Як щодо ...? |
| **2.** | Would you mind if I just say something here? | Не заперечуєте, якщо я просто щось тут скажу? |
| **3.** | Hold on a second. May I add something here, please? | Почекайте секунду. Чи можу я додати сюди щось, будь ласка? |

**How to ask to tell someone that you called**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Could you please tell her Nick Brown from "Green Ukraine" called? | Не могли б ви сказати їй, що зателефонував Нік Браун із "Зеленої України"? |
| **2.** | Tell her I will call | Скажи їй, будь ласка, |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | tomorrow, please. | що я зателефоную завтра. |
| **3.** | Please, tell her Nick Brown phoned and I'll call again at half past six. | Скажіть їй, телефонував Нік Браун, і я зателефоную ще раз о пів на сьому. |
| **4.** | Could you ask her to call me back? | Не могли б ви попросити її передзвонити мені? |
| **5.** | She can reach me at 705-5385. | Вона може зв'язатися зі мною за номером 705-5385. |

**How to receive a message for someone**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | I'll let him know you called. | Я дам йому знати, що ви телефонували. |
| **2.** | What is your number? | Який у вас номер? |
| **3.** | Would you like to leave a message? | Хочете залишити повідомлення? |
| **4.** | I'm sorry, Nick's not in at the moment. Can I ask who's calling? | Вибачте, Ніка зараз немає. Чи можу я запитати, хто телефонує? |
| **5.** | He's busy right now. Could you please call back later? | Зараз він зайнятий. Не могли б ви передзвонити пізніше? |
| **6.** | I'm sorry, he's on another call at the moment. | На жаль, він зараз говорить по іншій лінії. |

**Saying Goodbye by phone**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | It's been nice talking to you. | Приємно було з вами поговорити. |
| **2.** | I hope I've been informative. | Я сподіваюся, що зміг вам допомогти. |
| **3.** | Have a nice day. | Бажаю приємного дня! |
| **4.** | Thanks for calling. Goodbye. | Дякую за дзвінок. До побачення. |

**How to leave a message on the answering machine.**

Hello, this is Nick Brown calling for Ann. Could you please call me back as soon as possible? My number is 705-5395. Thank you.

**What message to record for your answering machine.**

Thank you for calling. There's no one here to take your call at the moment. Please, leave your message after the signal, and I'll get back to you as soon as possible. Thank you.

**Ex.23. Translate the following conversations**

**A.**

**Секретар:** Доброго ранку, компанія "Ukraine Cars". Як я можу Вам допомогти?

**Майк:** Привіт, це Майк Джексон. Чи можу я поговорити з Бобі Кеннеді, будь ласка?

**Секретар:** О, я боюся, що пана Кеннеді зараз немає. Хочете залишити повідомлення?

**Майк:** Звичайно. Чи не могли б ви попросити його передзвонити мені? Мені потрібно терміново з ним поговорити!
**Секретар:** Так, звичайно. Дякуємо за дзвінок.
**Майк:** Дякую, до побачення.
**Секретар:** До побачення.
**B.**
**Секретар:** Газета "The Times". Чи можу я вам допомогти?
**Джон:** Так, я хотів би поговорити з містером Дулібі, будь ласка.
**Секретар:** У вас є його додатковий номер (phone extension)?
**Джон:** Ні, ні, але я знаю, що він у відділі доставки.
**Секретар:** Стривайте, будь ласка. Я подзвоню в той відділ.
**Джон:** Дякую.
**Секретар відділу:** відділ доставки, міс Ейр.
**Джон:** Містера Гріна, будь ласка.
**Секретар відділу:** Містер Грін зараз на іншій лінії. Чи можу я взнати, хто телефонує, щоб повідомити його?
**Джон:** Це Джон Вінер. Міс Вайт запропонувала мені зателефонувати йому.
**Секретар відділу:** Ви зачекаєте чи хочете залишити повідомлення?
**Джон:** Ні, я краще передзвоню. До побачення.

## Ex.24. Telephone Etiquette

The telephone is widespread nowadays and people like to use it because it is very convenient in our modern life.

The telephone is an important part of the communications systems. It helps us to settle a lot of questions staying at home or at the office.

There are different types of telephone calls. You can phone on business or your telephone conversations can be private when you want to speak to your relatives or friends.

You can also make a call to get information, to reserve a room at a hotel, to book a ticket or to dinner at a restaurant and so on.

In any case you have to remember some rules how to be polite over the telephone.

1. When talking on the telephone – speak clearly. Do not shout and take your cigarette out of your mouth.
2. Make your conversation with a busy person as brief as possible.
3. When calling a friend who does not recognize your voice – do not play “Guess who?” announce yourself promptly.
4. When you get a wrong number – do not ask: “What number is it?” It is a good manner to ask: “Is this two-three-four-five-six?” if not – apologize.
5. If a wrong number call comes through don’t lose your temper. Simply say: “Sorry, wrong number”, and hang up.

6. Always introduce yourself when making a call, especially if you are calling on business, e.g. “This is Mr. Volkov of the Ukrainian trade mission. Could I speak to Mr. Jones?”
7. If you have a visitor do not carry on a long chat. The best thing to do is to say you are busy at the moment and… “May I call you back in a little while?” But don’t forget to do so.

# Unit 4. GREAT MINDS
## 4.1. Secret Talents

**Ex.1. Which words and expressions go with *make*? Which go with *do*? Divide them into the correct column.**

yoga the shopping a choice a speech homework a project a phone call exercises a mistake well my best a cake something friends coffee business a meal progress a difficult decision yoghurt barbecue up one's mind a mess a complaint someone a favour sure my bed the housework nothing money a profit a noise a will the washing-up love

| Do | Make |
|---|---|
| | |

**Ex.2. Complete the sentences using one of the expressions in Exercise 1 in the correct form.**

1. Is there a public call box near here? I have to……..
2. First she said 'Yes', then she said 'No', but in the end she……to marry him.
3. When you're not sure what to do the best thing is to……..
4. Ssh! You mustn't……The baby's asleep.

**5.** My teacher says I must work harder, but I can't work any harder, I'm……..

**6.** We asked to see the manager and we……about the terrible service in the restaurant.

**7.** At first I found learning English very easy, but now I don't think I'm…… any ……at all!

**8.** Could you……. please? Could you give me a lift to the airport?

**9.** My uncle died without…….and it was very difficult for our family to sort out his money and possessions.

**10.** We have some lovely new neighbours; we've already ……. with them.

**11.** I like to keep fit, so I……every day.

**12.** Before you go on holiday you should……that all the doors and windows are shut and locked.

**13.** …… not war!

**Ex.3. Form as many word patterns as you can.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **1)** a decision | **a)** dangerous |
| **2)** a mistake | **b)** difficult |
| **3)** a speech | **c)** terrible |
| **4)** a project | **d)** wonderful |
| **5)** business | **e)** interesting |
| **6)** meal | **f)** good |
| **7)** friends | **g)** professional |
| **8)** homework | **h)** delicious |

**Ex.4. Make up sentences with the following phrases.**

in front of other people for my friends on the bus outdoors

with someone from another country in an exam in a gym

for a big company of friends in another language

with a group of friends that took more than 3 days as fast as you can

**Ex.5. Choose the correct alternative.**

1. Who does/makes the cooking in your family?
2. We don't make/do business with that company.
3. Can you make/do me a favour?
4. He does/makes friends easily.
5. I'll make/do my best.
6. I'd like to do/make an appointment with Dr. Brown, please.
7. It doesn't make/do any difference to me.
8. Please make/do the dishes after dinner.
9. He doesn't do/make much money.
10. Hello! How are you making/doing?
11. I made/did two mistakes in my spelling test.
12. Don't just stand there! Do/make something!

**Ex.6. Give the English equivalents.**

Подати скаргу, робити прогрес, мити посуд, заробляти гроші, прийняти рішення, забронювати, зробити комусь послугу, влаштувати безлад, висміяти когось, виконувати роботу по дому, зробити торт,

прасувати, займатися спортом, подружитися, отримати прибуток, робити промову, зробити заповіт.

## 4.2. Schools of thought

**Ex.7. Choose the correct word.**

1. I want to learn/enroll in that school.
2. I need to specializes/learn English.
3. That school specializes/starts in the arts.
4. My English class offers/starts at 9:00 am.
5. I want to offer/switch my schedule with another group.
6. This web site described/offers free English lessons in the Internet.
7. He doesn't like Maths class. It's confusing/boring.
8. She is bilingual/full in English and French.
9. Are you in public or bilingual/private school?
10. I don't understand this test. It's boring/confusing.
11. He works very cool/quickly. He generally finishes his homework in a half an hour.

**Ex. 8. School subjects. Match the words with their definitions.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | computers means | **a)** | you learn about history and geography |
| **2.** | art | **b)** | you stretch and bend, run and jump |
| **3.** | drama | **c)** | you try to draw and paint |
| **4.** | humanities | **d)** | you learn about word-processing, databases |
| **5.** | PE | **e)** | you learn how to act and |

perform on the stage

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **6.** | science | **f)** | you learn how to make things with tools |
| **7.** | music | **g)** | you learn how to speak and understand English |
| **8.** | design technology | **h)** | you find out how to calculate percentages and multiply fractions |
| **9.** | ESL | **j)** | you do biology, chemistry and physics |
| **10.** | homeroom | **k)** | you learn to say Guten Tag |
| **11.** | Mathematics | **l)** | you listen to famous composers like Bach, Mozart |
| **12.** | Deutsch | **m)** | you meet with the other homeroom students at the start of the day |

**Ex. 9. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

| |
|---|
| assembly, principal, counselor, schedule, cafeteria, library, nurse, planner, break, playground, auditorium, office |

1. If you get into trouble or do something bad in class, the teacher will send you to the……..
2. Most students stick their……..in their homework planner and inside the door of their locker.

**3.** If you have a problem with your schedule or with another student, you can go to the……. for help.

**4.** At FIS we have an…… once every two weeks. It is usually held in the auditorium.

**5.** The……is in the room 235. You go to her if you have a headache of feel sick.

**6.** Don't forget to bring your…….. to every lesson. You will need it to write down your homework.

**7.** The……. gets very busy at lunchtime when hundreds of students line up to buy food.

**8.** A secretary is someone who works for the principal – typing letters, calling parents etc. The room where secretaries work is called an…….

**9.** The……. has many books in foreign languages such as Japanese, Swedish, German.

**10.** The table tennis tables and the basketball nets are in the…….

**11.** Once every two weeks you have an assembly in the……Some drama classes are also held here.

**12.** The first…….. lasts for 20 minutes. Lunchtime lasts for just less than an hour.

**Ex. 11. Complete the sentences with can/can't, must/mustn't, should.** shouldn't

1. I……. help you, because I don't know the solution.
2. Before dinner people……wash their hands.
3. This girl……. drink so much cola. It's not healthy.
4. Susan has a lot of free time, she ……. hurry.
5. My friend……. relax more, because he is depressed.
6. Our mother is very old and ill, she……. work in the garden.
7. This flat isn't big enough, you ……. rent this.
8. I ……speak German fluently, because I always learn hard.
9. Tom……. forget to turn off the TV before he goes to bed.
10. You……...go home. You.....stay here if you want.
11. I……. write an essay now. I…….do it tomorrow.
12. Our children……sing well. They don't have a good ear for music.
13. Peter……work hard, but he is lazy.
14. I feel bad, I…… go to the doctor.
15. You…….be late, this meeting is very important.

**16.** Roads are slippery in winter, you……. drive carefully.

**Ex. 12. Fill in the gaps with the appropriate form.**

**School uniforms**

Many people believe that uniforms are better than casual clothes for children at school because they remind the children that they have to follow the rules.

| | |
|---|---|
| Casual clothes……this. | **NOT DO** |
| With all the children at school……the same clothes, children from rich families dress the same way as children from poorer families. | **WEAR** |
| A uniform also……. a feeling that everyone at the same school is part of the same community. | **CREATE** |
| In the 1960s and 1970s, many school in Great Britain……. having a school uniform because of the expense of parents. | **STOP** |
| Since then, however, a number of these schools……uniforms back. | **BRING** |
| Their new uniforms are more comfortable and more fashionable than uniforms…… forty years ago. They are so popular that many of the head teachers at schools without uniforms……now about bringing uniforms back there too. | **BE**<br>**THINK** |

**Ex. 13. Describe the school where you study using the plan below and the vocabulary.**

1. Introduction (give general description of the place and people, some background and history).
2. Main body (good/bad points now, your problems, how things will develop in the future).
3. Ending (mention some possible changes at your school).

**Vocabulary (positive/negative):**

**1. Location:**

not far from, within walking distance from…, it is about 10-minute to walk from, it takes me 10 minutes to get to school.

**2. Building/Classrooms/Equipment:**

(+) brightly painted/decorated, spacious, comfortable, modern, new, cozy

(-) depressing, gloomy, old, old-fashioned, tasteless, uncomfortable

**3. Classmates/Teachers/Friends:**

(+) friendly, funny, helpful, confident, bright, encouraging, motivating, well-organized, experienced, popular with

(-) boring, noisy, disorganized, strict, demanding, discouraging

**4. Lessons/Subjects:**

(+) favourite, important, motivating, well-organized, I am good at

(-) long, boring, difficult, disorganized, I am bad at

**5. Out of school activities:**

in-school clubs, excursions, trips, theatre, hiking

## 4.3. What should I do?

**Ex. 14. Match the phrases with their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | to perceive | **a)** | почувати себе вільно |
| **2.** | to acquire | **b)** | розширювати словниковий запас |
| **3.** | to be forced to | **c)** | зв'язатися з |
| **4.** | to lose an interest to | **d)** | розуміти, осягати |
| **5.** | subtitles | **e)** | засвоювати, опановувати |
| **6.** | to broaden vocabulary | **f)** | бути змушеним щось зробити |
| **7.** | to feel at ease | **g)** | субтитри |
| **8.** | to get in touch with | **h)** | втратити інтерес |

**Ex.15. Replace the Ukrainian words with the English ones.**

1. It takes me usually 20 minutes to ***запам'ятати*** new words on the topic**.**
2. I like ***відвідувати англійські сайти*** **and** expand my vocabulary.
3. Sometimes I don't understand the sense of the text and have to ***перечитати його знову.***

4. I prefer watching English films with ***субтитрами,*** and as a result understand them better.
5. I always ***дивлюсь*** new words in the dictionary in order to understand the meaning.
6. I like ***спілкуватися*** with native speakers all over the world on social media.
7. You have to be motivated to learn a foreign [‘foriŋ] language so as not to ***втратити*** *інтерес* to it.
8. I started ***розуміти*** what people were speaking about after living in a speaking community.

**Ex.16. Make up sentences.**

1. try, to, I, five to ten, memorize, a day, words.
2. Look up, the, dictionary, understand, this, in, word, the, don’t, you, if, meaning.
3. want, reread, often, I, to clarify, text, if, details, the, some.
4. You, listening, films, practice, should, while, skills, your, English, watching.
5. avoid, watching, Try, with, to, films, subtitles.
6. enter, to, speakers, I, communicate, usually, chat-rooms, native, with.
7. sites, you, to, skills, Which, do, develop, your, visit, speaking?
8. If, enough, I, time, try, on my own, have, to, English, I, learn.

**Ex.17. Give the English equivalents.**

Практикувати англійську граматику, втрачати інтерес до мови, зосередитися на навичках слухання,

перечитати завдання ще раз, фільм з субтитрами, запам'ятати нові слова, відвідувати англомовні сайти, шукати нове слово у словнику, спілкуватися з іншими учнями.

**Ex.18. Complete the sentences on your own, giving advice to other people.**

1. **I think you need to/should/must…….**
2. You probably/definitely/really should……
3. Why don't you……
4. You could try……
5. My advice is (to)……...
6. How about……
7. It is usually a good idea to…….
8. The best/most important thing (to do) is to……
9. Have you tried……
10. I would strongly advise that…….

**Ex.19. Find out 10 words for the topic.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| q | m | a | c | i | s | g | y | r | a | u | r | c | s | a |
| a | e | d | u | g | u | r | a | e | d | z | l | o | x | c |
| q | m | z | s | r | b | u | e | r | v | u | e | u | c | q |
| v | o | g | t | v | t | h | n | e | e | r | m | r | k | u |
| q | r | d | o | t | i | p | r | a | c | t | i | s | e | i |
| f | i | r | m | y | t | t | n | d | t | e | y | e | l | r |
| r | z | y | e | b | l | o | f | f | i | c | e | y | p | e |
| e | e | x | r | v | e | w | e | b | s | i | t | e | r | a |
| m | f | l | e | x | s | b | l | e | i | u | e | h | e | v |
| p | t | v | d | j | a | o | w | y | n | h | a | u | s | m |
| l | f | a | s | v | i | s | i | t | g | m | n | f | s | s |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| o | t | f | w | q | y | f | a | k | k | e | g | d | u | m |
| y | n | z | f | y | a | d | i | l | o | o | k | u | p | d |
| e | f | q | u | g | o | h | d | l | b | e | t | w | e | j |
| r | c | h | a | t | e | x | p | e | r | i | e | n | c | e |

**Ex.20. Read the problems and think of the advice, using should or shouldn't'.**

1. I think one of my classmates suffers from bulimia. How can I help her?
2. A group of girls troll me on Instagram. I don't know what to do.
3. My parents won't let me put make-up when I go to school.
4. I got a bad mark in physics. I haven't told my parents yet because I am afraid they will ground me.
5. My sister always takes my clothes without asking me first.
6. I think my parents read my text messages, but I can't prove it.
7. My literature teacher picks on me because of my piercing.
8. My parents want me to choose computer science but I am interested in design.
9. I can't sleep because of my neighbor who plays the piano until midnight.
10. I am not very good at writing essays.

## 4.4. The Intelligence Test.

**Ex. 21. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

bright, on average, mental ability, to pass the exam, instructions, to take the test, IQ score, time limit, successful, fail

1. The professor gave……before doing the test.
2. Students are interested in doing "The intelligence test" to get results of.……
3. ……. the IQ score in the US is around 100.
4. The intelligence test may provide some insight into a person's overall intellectual and …….
5. ……students are able to get high scores that help determine their intellectual strengths.
6. ……. remains a part of helping identify a person's intelligence.
7. There is a ……. for doing an IQ test.
8. Sometimes it is difficult ……....and be placed on a special program.
9. ……students scored between 100-120.
10. He ……. the exam and lost his chance to be selected for internship.

**Ex. 22. Choose the two words which can complete each sentence.**

1. Jack took/ passed/ did the driving test last week, but he failed it.
2. How many points did you score/ get/ achieve in the Spanish test?
3. Julia failed the math exam, so she will have to repeat/ retake/ resist it next month.

**4.** Exam results will come out/ be announced/ appear next week.
**5.** ZNO is an external/ internal/ school-leaving exam.

**Ex. 23. Match the words with their definitions.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | aptitude test | **a)** | a test consisting of a piece of text with words missing that you have to fill in |
| **2.** | entrance exam | **b)** | an exam arranged by people outside a student's own school, college or university |
| **3.** | achievement test | **c)** | a test on which you are given a list of answers and you have to choose the correct one |
| **4.** | external exam | **d)** | an exam that you take to be accepted into a school, etc. |
| **5.** | intelligence test | **e)** | a test of a student's knowledge of a subject, which can be compared with the performance other students taking the same test |
| **6.** | multiple-choice | **f)** | a test that measures the ability of a person to understand and learn by comparing it with the ability of other people |
| **7.** | ability of other people | **g)** | a game or competition in which people answer questions on the subject of |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | pop music, or a television show that includes such a game |
| **8.** pop quiz | **h)** | a test to find out if someone has a natural ability for a particular type of work |
| **9.** study holiday | **j)** | one of a number of days that students spend preparing for an exam when there are no classes at school, college, or university |

**Ex. 24. Match the words from the list to the verbs below.**

break a degree an essay to the teacher school a mistake from university a good university exams and homework

**1.** get…… **5**. leave…….
**2.** get into……. **6**. make…….
**3.** graduate…… **7**. mark…….
**4.** hand in……. **8**. take……

**Ex. 25. Complete the information with the first letters given of each word.**

I don't know why we have to do exams. If you do **w**…… or badly in an exam, it doesn't show **i**…… or smart you are. It just shows your ability to **m**……. things and keep them in your head for a short time. It's better to **g**…… students according to how well they

do their **h**....., the **p**…….. they make in class and the **e**…….. they write. It's not good to judge all the work of a **t**……. or a year on one exam. OK, I know we can **r**…….. an exam if we fail it, but I still think exams are **u**……

## Supplementary material

**Ex.26. Advice for exams. Put the advice in the correct column.**

1. Get very comfortable.
2. Read your notes again and again.
3. Try to learn everything.
4. Eat sugar food while you are studying.
5. Focus on the details.
6. Take regular breaks.
7. Start by choosing the important things to study.
8. Photocopy past exams papers.
9. Go to bed early before the exam.
10. Eat regularly and drink water.

| Do | Don't |
|---|---|

**Ex.27. Rearrange the words to make complete sentences.**

1. homework / essay / pollution / write / want / I / you / to / on / an / For
2. very / year / of / end / was / The / difficult / examination

3. college / special / In / had / do / our / third / at / year / everyone / to / project/a
4. results / posted / The / your / exam / be / home / will / to / address
5. idioms / I / course / in / took / a / English
6. we / IELTS / We / studying / because / hard / want / are / pass / to
7. 2020 / Economics / in / qualified / in / He
8. fail / work / If / she'll / she / all / exams / her / doesn't
9. end / at / chapter / of / The / book / exercises / the / has / every
10. school / biology / literature / at / favourite / My / were / subjects / and

**Ex.28. Studying for exam. Additional vocabulary on the topic.**

**take an exam / sit an exam –** do an exam
I am taking an exam in medicine next month.
**pass an exam –** get a good mark to succeed
I hope I will pass the Math's exam.
**get a good / high mark –** do well in the exam
He got a good mark in French.
**get a bad / low mark –** do badly in the exam
He got a low mark in Accounting.
**pass with flying colours –** pass with high marks
Congratulations! You passed with flying colours!
**scrape a pass –** only just pass
She scraped a pass in History, but it was enough to get her in to University.

**fail an exam –** not pass
He failed an exam because he didn't study hard enough.

**Before the exam**
How do you prepare for an exam? Do you plan regular revision times or do it all last-minute?
**take extra lessons / have private tuition / private coaching** – pay for a personal teacher to help you with the subject
She is going to take extra lessons in English to help her pass the exam.
**revise –** go over everything you have studied
Tonight I am going to revise some dates and facts in History.
**swat up –** an informal synonym for "revise"
She is swatting up for her test tomorrow.
**cram –** try and force as much information into your head as possible
I have got to cram for next week's test.
**learn by heart / memorize –** try to remember facts etc, without necessarily understanding them
I need to learn the English irregular verbs by heart.

**During the exam**
**cheat / copy / use a crib sheet –** use dishonest methods to try and pass the exam, such as copying someone else, or hiding notes so you can read during the exam
I tried to cheat on exam but was caught by the teacher.

**What sort of student are you?**

**stellar –** a star performer
**hard-working –** someone who tries
**straight A –** a student who always gets top marks
**plodder** – someone who works consistently, but isn't particularly brilliant
**mediocre – not bad, average**
**abysmal -** terrible

# Unit 5. Travel
# 5.1Amazing journeys

**Ex.1. Give the equivalents**
Helicopter, потяг, hot air balloon, мопед, coach, міні бус, (aero)plane, вантажівка, underground, таксі, speedboat, човен, car, ferry.

**Ex.2. Replace the Ukrainian words and phrases into English ones.**

1. I always call ***таксі*** to get home ***пізно у ввечері.***
2. The dream of my whole ***життя*** is to ***політати*** in a ***повітряній кулі.***
3. I'm crazy of ***мандрувати***. There are lots of current ***туристичні автобуси***. They are very ***комфортні***.
4. My ***робота*** is to ***транспортувати товар***, so I have a ***вантажівка***.
5. My students told me about їх ***подорож*** by ***паромом***.
6. My elder brother is fond of ***швидкість***. Our Dad

gave him a ***мотоцикл*** by his adulthood and two ***шоломи***.

**7.** I'm a **ділова жінка** and ***мій час*** is very ***дорогій***. So I use a ***літак*** for my ***ділові*** trips.

**8.** I have one more ***мрія*** to ***подорожувати*** by ***пароплавом***.

**Ex.3. Complete the e-mail with the words from the box.**

| |
|---|
| airlines airport board book by rail check in flights gate journey luggage platform return security station |

**From:** gepeppy@hitmail.con
**To:** fimiller@jmail.con
**Subject:** your visit

Hi,
Great news that you're coming to visit. The best way to get here? Well, there are some budget 1 _____ that offer really cheap 2 _____. But I prefer to go 3 _____. It's a more comfortable 4 _____ and if you get a 5 _____ ticket, it doesn't cost much more. Especially if you 6 _____ a few weeks before you travel. And when you think about it, it's just as fast. If you fly, you have to get to the 7 _____, which is miles from the city centre. You have to 8 _____ two hours before you 9 _____ the plane! You have to queue up for ages to get through the 10 _____ check! And then it takes about half an hour to get to the right

11 _____. Whereas at the railway 12 _____ you just walk up the 13 _____ and get on the train. It's so easy! And you can take as much 14 _____ as you like, which I know is important for you.
A Looking forward to seeing you.

All the best,
Gerry

**Ex.4. Match the halves of the sentences**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | I always call a taxi | **a)** | it's good to have an underground in our city. |
| **2.** | It's so cool to feel wind in | **b)** | we 've bought a new speedboat. |
| **3.** | Our streets are full of transport, so | **c)** | my face flying in a hot air balloon. |
| **4.** | My friend is a courier and | **d)** | to fly in a hot air balloon. |
| **5.** | My biggest dream is | **e)** | I will have a voyage by ship. |
| **6.** | I'm crazy of water skiing and | **f)** | when it's too late at night. |
| **7.** | When I earn enough money, | **g)** | very comfortable coaches. |
| **8.** | Nowadays there are | **h)** | he has a moped and a helmet. |

**Ex.5. Choose the kinds of transport to complete the followings.**

| |
|---|
| aeroplane coach ferry helicopter hot air balloon lorry minibus moped motorbike ship speedboat taxi tram train car |

| underground | space rocket |
|---|---|

***I've used ……..***
***My family has ……***
***My friend has …….***
***My best dream is to go by ……***
***I will have ……***
***I will never have …….***
***I'd like to have ……...***

**Ex.6. Choose the correct variant.**

1. I ***went/was going*** along the street when I ***saw/ was seeing*** my class mate.
2. He was riding a motorbike ***when/while*** the lorry drove towards him.
3. While Che Guevara ***traveled/ was travelling***, he ***had /was having*** a funny time.
4. ***When/ while*** we were starting to fly in a hot air balloon, it rained/ was getting rain.
5. We ***conducted/ were conducting*** an experiment ***when/ while*** there was an explosion.
6. Something ***dropped/ was dropping*** on my car ***when/while*** I ***refueled/ was refueling*** it.
7. ***When/while*** he ***traveled /was tra***velling James ***met/ was meeting*** different people.
8. ***When/while*** I ***saw/ was seeing*** her she ***crossed***/ ***was crossing*** the street.

**Ex.7. Complete each of the following sentences with one word or expression formed from PACK**

***Example:*** They arrived at the hotel and immediately started unpacking their suitcases.

1. She went on a ……. tour where everything was included in the price.
2. The airport lounge was……. with delayed holidaymakers.
3. A ……. lunch is included in the price of the day trip.
4. Before ……. your suitcase, it's a good idea to make a list of the things you want to take.
5. Don't forget ……. your new sunglasses before you leave.

**Ex.8. Put a preposition in each sentence.**

1. The fastest way from London to Glasgow is …… air.
2. The cheapest way from London to Glasgow is …… coach.
3. I'd love to go ……. a Mediterranean cruise.
4. We went to the USA ……. a jumbo jet.
5. He goes to school …… his bike.
6. Travelling …… train is more expensive than going …… your car.
7. We decided not to fly ……. Ireland but to take the car …… the ferry.
8. About sixty people can go …… the coach. The rest will have to go …… train.
9. If you go to the airport …… underground you arrive …… terminal three, but if you go

…… car you have to find the way …… the car park……. the terminal ……. foot.

**10.** The best way to reach the Sicily Isles is …… helicopter…… Penzance, but once there you should travel ……. the main islands ……. boat.

**Ex.9. Complete sentences on your own.**

**1.** Travelling is a great opportunity ……. .
**2.** Travelling can help us to change our …….
**3.** When you travel, you get out of your …….
**4.** While travelling, you are exposed to …….
**5.** Travelling helps you ……. .

**Ex.10. Complete the following sentences with *travel, journey, trip, tour.***

**1.** Have a nice ……!
**2.** I've never been on a bus …… of a city.
**3.** Do you ……. a lot?
**4.** What is the longest business ……. you have been on?
**5.** Air ……. is becoming cheaper.
**6.** The pass allows unlimited ……. on all public transport in the city.
**7.** We are going on a …… to a strange and far-flung country.
**8.** We had to make several …… to bring all the equipment over.
**9.** We met on a coach ……. in Spain.

**10.** We were given a guided ……. of the palace.

## 5.2. Travel Tips

**Ex.11. Match the English words and their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | waterproof clothes | **a)** | парасолька |
| **2.** | sunhat | **b)** | цифрова камера |
| **3.** | money belt | **c)** | бінокль |
| **4.** | umbrella | **d)** | словник |
| **5.** | binoculars | **e)** | водонепроникний одяг |
| **6.** | walking boots | **f)** | кросівки |
| **7.** | digital camera | **g)** | рюкзак |
| **8.** | suitcase | **h)** | гаманець на поясі |
| **9.** | rucksack | **j)** | валіза |
| **10.** | dictionary | k) | сонячний капелюх |

**Ex.12. Make up sentences from the table using the verbs in the correct form.**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | love(-s) | playing the piano |
| You | can't stand | watching soup operas |
| He | don't(doesn't) mind | feeding crocodiles. |
| She | dislike(-s) | swimming in the sea |
| We | avoid(-s) | using somebody's prompt |
| They | begin(-s) | having dirty hands |
| | hate(-s) | training my dog |

having a quarantine

**Ex.13.Complete each sentence with one of the following verbs (in the correct form)**

| answer apply be forget listen live lose make pay read try use |
|---|

**1.** He tried to avoid …*answering*……my question.
**2.** Could you please stop ..... so much noise?
**3.** I enjoy ..... ..... to music.
**4.** I considered ..... .... ..... for the job, but in the end I decided against it.
**5.** Have you finished ..... ..... the newspaper yet?
**6.** We need to change our routine. We can't go on ..... ..... . . . like this.
**7.** I don't mind you ... ..... ..... .. ... my phone, but please ask me first.
**8.** My memory is getting worse. I keep ..... . . ..... .. things.
**9.** I've put off .... ..... ... this bill so many times. I really must do it today.

**10.** What a stupid thing to do! Can you imagine anybody ..... ... ..... so stupid?

**11.** I've given up ..... .... to lose weight - it's impossible.

**12.** If you gamble, you risk ..... ..... your money.

**Ex. 14. Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the first sentence.**

**1.** I can do what I want and you can't stop me.
You …. *can't stop me doing….* what I want.

**2.** It's not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.
it's better to avoid ..... .....during the rush hour**.**

**3.** Will we paint the kitchen next weekend instead of this weekend?
Will we delay ..... .. .... ..... ... ..... .. .....until next weekend?

**4.** Could you turn the music down, please?
Would you mind ..... . ..... . .., please?

**5.** Please don't interrupt all the time.

**6.** Would you mind ..... ..... all the time?

**Ex. 15. Transform the sentences using the –ing form instead of the infinitive.**

***Model*:** My Mom began to teach in our college 10 years ago. – My Mom began teaching in our college 10 years ago.

**1.** We continue to study at home.

**2.** Little children like to play in the yard.
**3.** The boys started to play grass hockey.
**4.** We prefer to go there by sea.
**5.** Jack started to translate this book.
**6.** Jeremy avoids to shake the hands because of coronavirus.
**7.** I hate people to walk around the city under the epidemic situation.
**8.** He has kleptomania. He like to steal any thing he sees.
**9.** She has claustrophobia and she avoids small rooms.
**10.** I can't stand people to have dirty hands.

**Ex.16. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.**

| live read drink swim visit have play finish |
|---|

**1.** They want ……. the monuments tomorrow morning.
**2.** I can't imagine …… in that flat – it's so small!
**3.** I don't like …… water from a bottle.
**4.** They decided …… football this morning.
**5.** Would you like …….. dinner in this restaurant?
**6.** Do you enjoy …...in the ocean?
**7.** I hope…… my degree next year.
**8.** I love …… books about adventures.

**Ex.17. Use the appropriate verbs and phrasal verbs to complete the sentences below.**

**1.** It can be cheaper to _____ a flight online.
**2.** I'd like to _____ a reservation for a first-class ticket to London.
**3**. I've got to go. I've got a train to _____.
**4**. If you _____ your train, I'll take you in the car.
**5**. We're going to _____ sightseeing in London this weekend.
**6**. Just call me if you _____ lost.
**7**. If I won the lottery, I'd _____ around the world.
**8**. _____ the car and put your seat belt on. It's time to go.
**9**. I was lucky. I managed to _____ the train five seconds before it left.
**10.** You can _____ the bus now, sir. We've arrived.

**Ex.18. Look at these words. When they are used to talk about holidays or transport, are they usually nouns or verbs, or both?**

| |
|---|
| cruise flight fly trip travel sightseeing journey crossing |

**Put one of the words into the space in each of these sentences.**

1. My ……. to the office each day takes me through some lovely countryside.
2. She's going to Madrid on a business ……...

**3.** The ……. from London to Buenos Aires takes me more than thirteen hours.
**4.** For their honeymoon they're going on a ……. around the Caribbean.
**5.** It has always been one of my ambitions to ……. overland India.
**6.** We arrive in Rome at midday and after lunch there are two hours free for…….
**7.** The quickest sea ……. from England to France is by hovercraft.
**8.** You can either take the train or you can ……., which is quicker but more expensive.
**9.** When I was in Paris I went on a day …… to see the palace of Versailles.
**10.** ……. The Golden Gate Bridge was one of the most memorable parts of our visit to California.

**Ex.19 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrasal verbs below.**

| get off pick up set off take off queue up hold up drop off |
|---|

**1.** You have to fasten your seat belt when the plane …….
**2.** Can you ……. (me) from the station? There won't be any taxis.
**3.** They ……. late, but there wasn't much traffic, so they arrived on time.
**4.** Shall we ……. at the next bus stop and walk? It's a lovely day.

5. I hate ……. to get on a plane.
6. We were ……. by the traffic, so we missed our train.
7. When the taxi ……. (her), she left her bag on the back seat.

**Ex.20. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same time. There is an example at the beginning.**

**Holidays in Corsica**

| | |
|---|---|
| Knowing the island for over twenty years gives us an ***unrivalled*** advantage in 1) ……. | **RIVAL** **HELP** |
| to plan your Corsican holiday. And we certainly don't abandon you once you've **2)** ……. . | **ARRIVE** |
| Because we 3**)** ……. in holidays to Corsica we have a resident manager there. We also have two regional **4)** ……. who are there to answer your questions and help to find a | **SPECIAL** **REPRESENT** |
| **5)** ……. to any problems which might occur. | **SOLVE** |
| Ideal for the independent 6) ……., we offer a completely flexible | **TRAVEL** |
| **7)** ……. : you can decide how to travel – either by charter or scheduled | **PACK** |
| **8) ……. ,** car, or train; it's also your | **FLY** |
| **9)** ……. whether to hire a car for | **CHOOSE** |

some or all or your holiday.
Prices and other information are given in the enclosed booklet. 10) …… **ADD**

## 5.3. You can't miss it

**Ex. 21. Match the words with their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | tour guide | **a)** | турист |
| **2.** | boat trip | **b)** | неоподатковуваний шопінг |
| **3.** | coach tour | **c)** | автобусний тур |
| **4.** | tourist | **d)** | подорож на човні |
| **5.** | sightseeing | **e)** | диво природи |
| **6.** | natural wonder | **f)** | туристичний путівник |
| **7.** | tax-free shopping | **g)** | визначні пам'ятки |

**Ex. 22. Learn the common phrases and use them in your activities.**

| Question | Direction | Express your understanding |
|---|---|---|
| Can we walk? - Чи можемо ми дійти пішки? | It takes about twenty minutes - Це займає близько двадцяти хвилин | OK! – Зрозуміло |
| Excuse me, can you help me? - | Keep going – Продовжувати | So I need to … - Тобто мені слід |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Вибачте, чи можете ви мені допомогти? | йти | …..(щось робити) |
| Is this the right way? - Це правильний шлях? /Я правильно йду? | You'll see … - Ви побачите … | Right – Зрозуміло (в цьому випадку) |
| Can you show me on the map? – Чи можете ви показати мені на карті? | You can't miss it - Ви не можете це пропустити | Oh, I see. – Так, зрозуміло. |
| How can I get to…? - Як я можу дістатися до..<br>Is it far? - Це далеко?<br>Is it a long way? – Це далеко? | It is not far from here. – Це недалеко від сюди.<br>It is over there. – Це ось там.<br>The bank is on your right/left. – Банк справа/зліва від вас. | |

**Example:** - Excuse me, can you help me?
– Yes, please.
- How can I get to the college?

- Go along the main street or take the bus number 30.

**Ex. 23. Learn the parts of a city.**

a bridge – міст
a crossroads - перехрестя
a square [skweə]- площа
a corner – кут, ріг
a pedestrian [pə'destriən] area [ə'ria]- пішохідна зона

**Ex.24. Match the words with their English equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | пройти повз повороту | **a)** | go along the road |
| **2.** | на розі | **b)** | go straight on |
| **3.** | перейдіть через міст | **c)** | in front of you |
| **4.** | йдіть через | **d)** | go past the turning |
| **5.** | продовжуйте йти поки не доберетеся до …….. | **e)** | take the second left |
| **6.** | йти вздовж дороги | **f)** | go **right** |
| **7.** | йди пра**воруч** | **g)** | keep going until you reach …… |
| **8.** | перед тобою | **h)** | at the corner of |
| **9.** | поверніть на другому повороті наліво | **j)** | go through the ….. |
| **10.** | йти прямо | **k)** | cross a bridge |

**Ex.25. Give the instructions in English.**

| | |
|---|---|
| йти прямо | перейти через міст |
| поверніть наліво | перейти вулицю |
| йти уздовж вулиці | на другій вулиці |
| | повернути направо |

**Ex.26. Translate into Ukrainian. Dramatize them. Make up your own dialogues taking these like examples.**

**A**

- Excuse me, can you tell me where Chernovola Street is, please?
- Take the second turn left, and then ask again.
- Is it far?
- No, it's only about 5 minutes walking.
- Thanks a lot.
- Not at all.

**B**

- Does this trolleybus go the railway station?
- No, you'll have to get off at the Trade House and take the bus number 30.
- Can you tell me where to get off?
- It's just the stop Railway Station.
- Thank you.

**C**

- Excuse me, I'm afraid I'm lost. Can you help me?
- Where do you want to do?
- I must be in the square named after the 700th anniversary of Cherkasy. I'm short of time.

- Oh, yes. The quickest way to get there is by trolleybus #1.
- Is there a trolleybus stop here?
- Yeah, go straight as far as the park and there you'll see the trolleybus stop.
- Thanks a lot.

**D**

- Excuse me, am I on the right way to Bohdan Khmelnitsky University?
- Yes, go straight as far as the supermarket and then turn right.
- Is it far from here?
- Not very far but you can take a trolleybus and it will take you just here.
- Thank you.

**E**

-Excuse me, where is the British Museum, please?
- Over there, on the left.
-Oh, I see, thank you very much.
-Good-bye. Have a nice day.
-Thank you.

**Ex.27. Find out 10 words for the topic you are studying.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| l | o | r | r | y | a | w | e | r | t | y | u | i | o | p |
| a | s | d | f | g | h | h | i | g | h | w | a | y | j | k |

| z | x | s | t | r | a | i | g | h | t | c | v | b | n | t |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| b | n | m | h | u | t | v | h | e | w | k | f | a | j | o |
| a | s | t | f | e | r | r | y | u | m | r | m | b | d | u |
| t | c | a | f | e | h | o | l | j | u | y | g | t | m | r |
| a | e | t | y | n | m | t | m | c | o | r | n | e | r | i |
| r | t | y | s | g | w | m | o | r | f | u | v | o | a | s |
| e | y | m | d | g | u | d | d | o | i | l | e | j | g | m |
| v | f | t | y | h | n | j | u | s | i | k | o | w | f | f |
| d | t | e | s | p | e | d | e | s | t | r | i | a | n | v |
| g | y | r | c | w | u | o | a | i | e | v | u | y | f | i |
| z | x | c | v | b | t | u | r | n | i | n | g | r | b | a |
| w | h | v | t | d | i | n | f | g | h | n | v | c | s | a |
| z | t | h | g | i | o | e | g | s | d | h | j | t | s | q |

**Ex. 28. Translate sentences into English.**

**1.** Як добратися до Манхэттену?
**2**. Пробачте, підкажіть, як я можу добратися до Лонг Айленду?
**3**. Йдіть весь час прямо по вулиці Вашингтона, а після перехрестя зверніть направо.
**4**. Перейдіть дорогу та йдіть уздовж приватних будинків.
**5**. Перейдіть міст та поверніть направо.
**6**. Проїжджайте до заправної станції, а потім поверніть наліво.
**7**. Можете підказати, де найближча аптека?
**8.** Йдіть вниз по вулиці та, коли дійдете до вокзалу, поверніть направо.

**Ex.29. Complete each gap with one word. You are given its first letter.**

**Black Friday**

When I was 1) d_____ to a meeting in Glasgow yesterday, I saw a man at the side of the road. He had a big 2) r_____ on his back and he was 3) h_____. It was raining so I stopped to give him a 4) l_____. Then things started to go wrong. First, I got stuck in a traffic 5) j_____, and then I got a 6) f_____ tyre. My 7) p_____ helped me put on the spare tyre and we 8) s_____ off again. Five minutes later, I stopped at a red 9) l_____ and the engine stopped. I thought the car had broken 10) d_____, but the hitchhiker said it had probably just 11) r_____ out of petrol. Fortunately, there was a petrol 12) s_____ nearby so a few minutes later we were 13) o_____ our way again. I was afraid I was going to be late so I started driving too fast - at least 20 miles over the 14) s_____ limit. Then at a 15) j_____ I didn't notice the 16) G_____ Way sign and I almost ran 17) o_____ a 18) p_____ on a zebra 19) c_____. I lost control of the car, went across a bike 20) l_____, onto the 21) p_____ and 22) c_____ into a tree. Fortunately, nobody was hurt in the 23) a_____. But then the hitchhiker gave me a piece of paper. It was a £50 24) f_____ for 25) s_____ and reckless driving. He was an off-duty policeman.

## 5.4. Full Circle

**Ex.30. Match the words and phrases with their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | twice | **a)** | місцевий |
| **2.** | reach | **b)** | подорож життя |
| **3.** | take three hours | **c)** | два рази |
| **4.** | local | **d)** | тварини / машини на трасі |
| **5.** | journey of life | **e)** | розріджене повітря |
| **6.** | journey of everyone's dream | **f)** | займати 3 години |
| **7.** | thin air | **g)** | подорож мрії кожного |
| **8.** | animals/cars on the track | **h)** | добиратися (кудись) |
| **9.** | difficult to breath | **j)** | важко дихати |

**Ex.31.Choose the correct words.**

**1.** Some ***passengers/men*** are ***local/villages***, some have come from other countries.
**2.** We can ***cross/drive*** the Alps and shorten the road.
**3.** The air is ***thin/close*** and it's ***difficult/easy*** to breathe.
**4.** It ***takes/gives*** three hours to get to Kyiv.
**5.** Finally, we ***reached/riched*** the France border.
**6.** He wanted to ***go/make*** a boat ***trip/drive.***
**7.** I think it would be the ***journey/travel*** of my dream.
**8.** Travelling ***across/in*** India by train we had to spend thirty minutes because there was a cow on the ***track/road.***

**Ex.32. Match the words and collocations with their meanings.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1**. | housekeeping | **a)** | the department in a hotel, hospital, etc. that cleans the rooms |
| **2**. | a lobby | **b)** | a magnetized card that opens the door to a customer's room |
| **3**. | a key card | **c)** | a hotel room for two people with two single beds |
| **4.** | reception (desk) | **d)** | a hotel room for one person with one bed |
| **5**. | bellhop (porter) | **e)** | a hotel room for two people with one big bed |
| **6.** | a single room | **f)** | an area near the entrance of a building, such as a hotel, where there is a staff member to welcome customers and provide information |
| 7. | a double room | **g)** | a large area inside the entrance of a building, such as a hotel, where visitors can relax and wait |
| 8. | a twin room | **h)** | a hotel worker who takes baggage to guests' hotel room |

## Supplementary Materials

**Ex.33. Are you a light traveler? Complete the quiz and find out.**
**I'm travelling light**

**Scoring**
**Score 0 for each *never*, 1 for *sometimes*, and 2 for *always*.**

| | Positions | Always | Never | Sometimes |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | Do you travel with more than one suitcase? | | | |
| **2.** | Do you take more than one piece of cabin luggage onto a plane with you? | | | |
| **3.** | Do you return home with clean clothes in your suitcase? | | | |
| **4.** | Do you take more than one pair of shoes with? | | | |
| **5.** | Do you put more than one book in your cabin luggage? | | | |
| **6.** | Do you take more than one medicine with you? | | | |
| **7.** | You are ready to go and your suitcase is locked. Do you | | | |

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | open it and put more things? | | | |

**Calculate your score.**
**0-4**
You are a perfect light traveler. Ready to go anywhere anytime.
**5-10**
You are good light traveler. But you can do it better. Try just one bag on your next trip!
**11-14**
Do you really need to take everything with you? Travelling for you is like moving house!

**Ex. 34. There are top 10 benefits of travelling – Learn why travelling is good for you. Explain what is the most important for you.**

Did you know that travelling can make your life better and happier in several ways? Read this list to find out what the top benefits of travelling are!
**1**) Benefits of travelling – It teaches you about the world
*"The world is a book, and those who do not travel read only a page."* – said Saint Augustine. Travelling can teach you more than any university course. You learn about the culture of the country you visit. If you talk to locals, you will likely learn about their thinking, habits, traditions and history as well.

**2**) Benefits of travelling – It teaches you about your homeland

If you travel, you will not only learn about foreign cultures, but about your own as well. You will notice the cultural differences, and will find out what makes your culture unique. After returning from a long journey, you will see your country with new eyes.

**3**) Benefits of travelling – It teaches you about yourself

You can learn a lot about yourself through travelling. You can observe how you feel being far from your country. You will find out how you feel about your homeland. You will realize how you really feel about foreign people. You will find out how much you know/do not know about the world. You will be able to observe how you react in completely new situations. You will test your language, orientation and social skills. You will not be the same person after returning home.

**4**) Benefits of travelling – It makes you more tolerant

During travelling you will meet people that are very different from you. If you travel enough, you will learn to accept and appreciate these differences. Traveling makes you more open and accepting.

**5**) Benefits of travelling – It provides you with unforgettable moments and experiences

Some of my most cherished memories are from the times when I was travelling. If you travel, you can experience things that you could never experience at home. You may

see beautiful places and landscapes that do not exist where you live. You may meet people that will change your life, and your thinking. You may try activities that you have never tried before.

**6**) Benefits of travelling -It makes you more confident and independent

Travelling will inevitably make you more independent and confident. You will realize that you can cope with a lot of unexpected situations. You will realize that you can survive without all that help that is always available for you at home. You will likely find out that you are much stronger and braver than you have expected.

**7**) Benefits of travelling – It lets you gain useful knowledge

If you travel, you may learn a lot of useful things. These things can be anything from a new recipe, to a new, more effective solution to an ordinary problem or a new way of creating something.

**8**) Benefits of travelling – It improves your language skills

Even if you go to a country where they speak the same language as you, you may still learn some new words and expressions that are only used there. If you go to a country where they speak a different language, you will learn even more.

**9**) Benefits of travelling – It motivates you

After arriving home from a long journey, a lot of travellers experience that they are much more motivated than they were before they left. During your trip you may learn things that you will want to try at home as well. You may want to test your new skills and knowledge. Your experiences will give you a lot of energy.

**10**) Benefits of travelling – It provides you with stories you can tell your children and grandchildren
During travelling you may experience the craziest, most exciting things, that will eventually become great stories that you can tell others. When you grow old and look back at your life and all your travel experiences, you will realize how much you have done in your life and your life was not in vain. It can provide you with happiness and satisfaction for the rest of your life.

**Ex. 35. Read and remember the following information about differences in culture. Compare it with the cultural traditions of your country.**

**SOME EXTRA TIPS BEFORE TRAVELLING**
Every nation, every country has their own customs and traditions. So:

1. In many Asian cultures, it is acceptable to smack your lips when you eat. It means that the food is good.
2. In France, you shouldn't sit down in a café until you've shaken hands with everyone you know.

3. In India and the Middle East, you must never use the left hand for greetings, eating, or drinking.
4. In China, your host will keep refilling your dish unless you lay your chopsticks across your bowl.
5. Most South Americans and Mexicans like to stand very close to the people they're talking to. You shouldn't back away.
6. In Russia, you must match your hosts drink for drink or they will think you unfriendly.
7. In Ireland, social events sometimes end with singing and dancing. You may be asked to sing.
8. In America, you should eat your hamburger with both hands and as quickly as possible. You shouldn't try to have a conversation until it is eaten.

# Unit 6. Fitness
## 6.1. A long life?

**Ex.1. What habits are healthy or unhealthy? Write H/U after the sentences.**

**1.** Take vitamins……
**2.** Walk in the fresh air…….
**3.** Work long hours……
**4.** Do yoga…….
**5.** Go jogging…….
**6.** Give up smoking……....
**7.** Eat junk food…….
**8.** Sleep 10 hours a day……...
**9.** Do exercises……
**10.**Eat fruit and vegetables…….
**11.**Sunbathe at midday……
**12.**Have fizzy drinks……
**13.**Think positive…….
**14.**Cut down on salt…….

**Ex.2. Put the words under the correct headings: Healthy/Unhealthy.**

| |
|---|
| water, French fries, grapes, butter, hamburger, ketchup, olive oil, buns biscuits, muscles, hot dog, chocolates, carrots, eggs, watermelon, coffee cherries, fried eggs, nuts, meat, fish, apple, dried fruit, crisps, pizza |

| Healthy food | Unhealthy food |
|---|---|
| | |

**Ex.3. Complete the sentences on your own.**

1. Regular exercises give people……
2. People who go in for sports are always…….
3. Bad habits, such as……. are very harmful for our organism.
4. Our memory like our body needs regular…….
5. It is necessary to avoid eating…….to be healthy.
6. Such food products as……are good for our health.
7. Such parts of human body as……. can suffer from bad ecology.
8. Long working hours can lead to…….

**Ex.4. Translate the following proverbs into Ukrainian.**

1. Good health is better than wealth.
2. A healthy mind is in a healthy body.
3. Health is above wealth.
4. A sound mind is in a sound body.
5. Eat with pleasure, drink with measure.
6. An apple a day keeps a doctor away.
7. After dinner sleep awhile, after supper walk a mile.
8. Early to bed and early to rise - makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.

**Ex.5. Match the phrases with their Ukrainian equivalents.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | get rid of a bad habit | **a)** | нашкодити |
| **2.** | prefer organic food | **b)** | пропустити сніданок |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **3.** | put on weight | **c)** | мати зайву вагу |
| **4.** | make it a rule | **d)** | оздоровлення |
| **5.** | food with additives / junk food | **e)** | позбутися шкідливої звички |
| **6.** | influence our health | **f)** | регулярно виконувати вправи |
| **7.** | keep to a diet / be on diet / follow a diet | **g)** | жити звичайним життям |
| **8.** | skip breakfast | **i)** | набрати зайву вагу |
| **9.** | have little physical activity | **h)** | той, хто рано встає |
| **10.** | get into a habit of | **j)** | їжа з добавками / фастфуд |
| **11.** | do harm | **k)** | взяти за правило |
| **12.** | take/ do regular exercises | **l)** | впливати на наше здоров'я |
| **13.** | an early riser | **m)** | мало рухатися |
| **14.** | be as fit as a fiddle | **n)** | увійти в звичку |
| **15.** | improve health | **o)** | дотримуватися дієти |
| **16.** | be overweight | **p)** | бути здоровим |
| **17.** | live a regular life | **r)** | надавати перевагу органічній їжі |

**Ex.6. Fill in the blanks with words from the box.**

| |
|---|
| pressure, reduce, diet, effects, attacks, cholesterol, doses, mood, heart, chemicals, protect, healthy, physical |

**1.** A low-fat…… may be good for your waistline, but research suggests it may have negative psychological…….
**2.** Medical experts have found out that volunteers who followed a strict twenty-five percent fat diet reported feelings of depressions and bad…….
**3.** Many of us already know that drinking coffee raises your blood……

but according to the latest studies, it too, can make you bad-tempered.

**4.** Mice that were given regular……. of caffeine by researchers turned out to be more aggressive than others.
**5.** On the other hand, chemicals found in tea can ……the risk of heart ……and have a positive effect on ……. levels and high blood pressure.
**6.** Recent studies have revealed that……found in chocolate can not only put you in a good mood but also……. you from a variety of minor illnesses including colds, coughs, depressions and even reduce the risk of ……. disease.
**7.** Scientists around the world agree that the key to staying…….and keeping fit is to eat less and do……. exercise such as walking or cycling.

## 6.2. The future of food

**Ex.7. Emma is a vegetarian. Mark the products that she may eat.**

Butter, baked beans, garlic, cod, beef, apricot, cheese, biscuits, grapes, lettuce, herring, breakfast cereal,

cabbage, beef, cherry, turkey, salmon, mushrooms, noodles, pork, chicken, peach, spinach, parsley, sweets, juice, veal, perch, corn.

**Ex.8. Each line contains a word that is not appropriate. Cross it out.**

**1.** Bacon, chicken, ham, sugar.
**2.** Cucumber, sardines, shellfish, tuna.
**3.** Apple pie, brown bread, cheesecake, cookies.
**4.** Eggs, margarine, milkshake, vinegar.
**5.** Apple, blueberry, carrot, pear.
**6.** Cauliflower, lemon, onion, peas.
**7.** Beer, coffee, juice, tea.
**8.** Black pepper, herbs, spices, sweetcorn.
**9.** Delicious, smelly, tasty, yummy.
**10.** Fatty, fizzy, sparkling, still.

**Ex.9. Complete each sentence with word(s) related to food.**

**1.** He……. …… a lot of weight when he gave up running.
**2.** The food in the school ……. is surprisingly good.
**3.** I like food that's ……. and ……. like curries and Mexican food.
**4.** Would you like your steak ……., …… or well-done?
**5.** My dad has a ……. …….- he loves chocolate and puddings.

**6.** I'd like to ……. a …… for two at seven thirty.
**7.** Jim has a good …… - I've never seen anyone eat so much.
**8.** My mum gave me a ……. lunch for the excursion.
**9.** No dessert for me, thanks – the doctor told me I have to ……..my weight so I am on a …… .
**10.** I love hamburgers, pizzas, or kebabs so I often go to ……. restaurants.

**E.x.10. Fill in the gaps to build collocations. You are given the first letter of each word.**

**1. A b ……of flour.**
**2.** A b ……... of chocolate.
**3.** A b ……of juice.
**4.** A b ……of chocolates.
**5.** A c ……of cola
**6.** A c ……of milk
**7.** A g ……... of water
**8.** A j …… of jam
**9.** A p ……of crisps.

**Ex.11. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.**

| |
|---|
| stir ingredients sip ripe raw bland flavours roasted sauce slice delicious chew |

**1.** The tea was very hot so she had to ……..... at it very slowly.
**2.** Would you like another …… of pizza?
**3.** We …… a chicken for supper on the last night we were camping.
**4.** She made a …… drink using a banana, orange juice, milk, and frozen blueberries.
**5.** These bananas are getting pretty ……: we'd better eat them soon.
**6.** Be sure you …… the sauce regularly so that it doesn't burn.
**7.** This cake is delicious. What are the ……? There is something in here that I recognize, but I can't figure out what it is.
**8.** She makes a delicious Chinese chicken dish using black bean …….
**9.** Be sure to ……. your food; don't try swallowing it whole or you'll choke.
**10.** We took the children for ice cream at a shop that has over 30 different ……., including bubblegum and watermelon.
**11.** My son loves to eat sushi with ……. fish, especially tuna.
**12.** Tofu has a fairly ……. taste, but it's not bad when mixed into a vegetable sauté.

**Ex.12. Put the words in brackets in suitable places in these sentences.**

1. Pick some fresh fish and vegetables from the market and then put them the refrigerator until you are ready to cook. (up, in)
2. Get your cookbook and look the recipe. (out, up)
3. Turn the oven and set it at 300 degrees. (on)
4. Chop the vegetables and put them a pan. (up, in)
5. Put the fish a baking pan and pour the sauce it. (in, over)
6. Make sure you clean the kitchen when you are finished. (up)
7. Take the dishes of the dishwasher and put them the cupboard. (out, in)

**Ex.13. Look at the words in the box and put them under these headings: *ways of preparing food, ways of cooking, food, kitchen equipment.***

| |
|---|
| avocado bake beans boil bowl casserole cream chop cook cut dish<br>fork fry frying pan green peppers grill ham hamburger heat hot dog knife mix mussels oil onion oven oysters pasta peel pepper pie pizza plate pour roast salt saucepan seafood slice spoon spread turkey |

***Ways of preparing food:***
***Ways of cooking:***
***Food:***
***Kitchen equipment:***

# 6.3. How are you feeling?

**Ex.14. Match the words to form collocations.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **1.** critically | **a)** effects |
| **2.** doctor's | **b)** center |
| **3.** health | **c)** cramps |
| **4.** in perfect | **d)** health |
| **5.** operating | **e)** ill |
| **6.** run | **f)** lifestyle |
| **7.** side | **g)** pills |
| **8.** sleeping | **h)** surgery |
| **9.** stomach | **i)** a temperature |
| **10.**unhealthy | **j)** theatre |

**Ex.15. Categorize the words from the box. Category names are provided below.**

| |
|---|
| band-aid blind cancer deaf dizziness dumb fast pulse GP injection jaundice mentally disabled measles mumps nurse operation painkillers physiotherapist plaster cast pneumonia rash specialist stroke surgeon swollen tonsils vomiting |

**Disabilities** _____ _____ _____ _____
**Diseases and** _____ _____ _____
**Illnesses** _____ _____ _____

**Symptoms** _____ _____ _____
_____ _____

**Treatments** _____ _____

_____ _____ _____

**Medical staff** _____ _____ _____

_____ _____ _____

**Ex.16. Complete the gap (one word in each gap)**

1. I am allergic ……. cats and dogs.
2. He died of a sudden heart …….
3. She's got a high ……. – almost 40.
4. I feel …… of breath.
5. If you've got ……., go and see a dentist.
6. I've had an …… stomach since Christmas dinner.
7. I'm terribly short-…… – I can't live without my glasses.
8. My grandmother is …… good shape for her age.
9. You'll have to speak up – she is a bit ……of hearing.
10. She died of a massive …… of heroin.
11. If you wear good boots, you're less likely to……. your ankle.

**Ex.17. Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box in appropriate tense form.**

| recover lose feel take suffer take hurt avoid breathe make cut down carry follow keep |
|---|

**1.** I ……. a bit poorly today.
**2.** After the race my legs ……. for days.
**3.** You should ……. an appointment to see a doctor.
**4.** They will ……. out an operation on his heart.
**5.** He ……. his sight in a terrible accident.
**6.** Overweight people often ……. from heart-related illnesses.
**7.** Put out your cigarette, please. I don't want to ……. your smoke.
**8.** It took him weeks to ……. from the treatment, but now he's fine.
**9.** The doctor told me to …… things easy, to ……. stress and to ……. on fatty food.
**10.** I try hard to ……. fit – I ……. regular exercise and ……. a healthy diet.

**Ex.18. Match the problems with the treatment.**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **1.** | sore throat | **a)** | after-sun lotion |
| **2.** | headache | **b)** | medicated lozenges |
| **3.** | cold | **c)** | antihistamine cream |
| **4.** | a cut | **d)** | decongestant |
| **5.** | an insect bite | **e)** | painkiller |
| **6.** | sunburn | **f)** | kaolin liquid |
| **7.** | indigestion | **g)** | antacid |
| **8.** | upset stomach | **h)** | band-aid, antiseptic cream |

**Ex.19. Give the English equivalents.**

Записатися до лікаря, страшний головний біль, застудитись, нежить, болить спина, призначити ліки, сильний кашель, дотримуватися дієти, скоротити вживання кофеїну, серцевий напад, викликати

швидку допомогу, накласти гіпс, оглянути пацієнта, аптека, страждати від ожиріння, розлад шлунку.

**Ex.20. Find out 10 words for the topic you are studying.**

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| p | a | i | n | k | i | l | l | e | r | u | r | c | s | a |
| a | e | d | u | g | u | r | a | e | e | h | l | o | u | c |
| q | m | z | s | r | b | u | s | r | c | u | e | u | f | q |
| v | o | g | t | v | t | h | t | e | o | r | m | g | f | p |
| q | r | d | o | t | i | p | r | a | v | t | i | h | e | i |
| f | i | r | m | y | t | t | o | d | e | e | y | e | r | l |
| r | s | y | e | b | l | o | k | f | r | c | e | y | p | l |
| h | e | a | d | a | c | h | e | b | s | i | t | e | r | s |
| m | f | l | e | x | s | b | l | e | i | u | e | h | e | v |
| p | t | v | d | j | a | o | w | y | n | h | a | u | s | m |
| l | f | a | m | b | u | l | a | n | c | e | u | w | h | s |
| o | t | f | w | q | y | f | a | k | k | e | g | d | u | m |
| y | n | z | f | y | a | d | i | l | o | o | k | u | p | d |
| e | f | q | u | g | o | h | d | l | b | e | t | w | e | j |
| r | c | h | a | t | e | x | p | l | a | s | t | e | r | e |

## 6.4. A game of squash

**Ex.21. Classify sports according to the proper column.**

Swimming, table tennis, windsurfing, badminton, karate, aerobics, volleyball, chess, judo, cycling, gymnastics,

skiing, athletics, skateboarding, basketball, golf, sailing, yoga.

| Play | Go | Do |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

**Ex.22. Read the definitions and guess the names of sport.**

1. **It's like tennis but you use a shuttlecock, not a** ball. ----------
2. It's like tennis but you hit the ball against a wall. ----------
3. You can play it on grass or on ice. ----------
4. Indoors there are six players on each side, but on the beach there are two on each side. ----------
5. Popular in the USA, 11 a side, you need a bat and a ball. ----------
6. Popular in New Zealand, 15 a side, the ball is not round. ----------
7. You need a bow, an arrow and a target. ----------
8. When you throw the ball well, you get 1,2 or 3 points. ----------
9. You have to run 42.195 kilometers. ----------
10. A baton, 4 runners, 100 or 400 meters. ----------

**Ex.23. Complete the table with the appropriate words.**

| Sport | Participant | Place |
|---|---|---|
| **1**.tennis | t---------- | c---------- |
| **2**.boxing | b---------- | r---------- |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **3**.football | f---------- | p---------- |
| **4**.swimming | s---------- | p---------- |
| **5**.skating | s---------- | ice r---------- |
| **6**.skiing | s---------- | ski s---------- |
| **7.**golf | g---------- | c---------- |

**Ex.24. Complete the missing letters to form sports-related words, then match them with sports from the previous exercise.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **a.** _o_ _b_ _l b_ _ t _ | **e.** _ a_ k_t |
| **b.** g_ _v _s | **f.** _ _a t_ s |
| **c.** g_ _ g_ e_ | **g.** _ _i s_ i_ |
| **d.** g_ _ _ c_u_ | |

**Ex.25. Complete each gap with a verb in the appropriate form.**

1. The Spanish were delighted when their team ……. the World Cup in 2010.
2. They ……. Holland 1-0 in the final.
3. Usain Bolt ……the 100 meters world record last night.
4. We …… the game 0-5. We were terrible.
5. I…… out for an hour a day at the gym.
6. I …… yoga to help me relax.
7. My doctor said I should ……. up a sport.
8. Let's ……. cycling tomorrow.

**Ex.26. Complete the sentences with words formed from the ones given in the brackets.**

1. He took part in a lot of ……. (compete) when he was younger.

**2.** He's the youngest ……. (contest) in the race.
**3.** You should respect your ……. (oppose).
**4.** The FA Cup is a popular ……. (sport) event.
**5.** The first ……. (divide) in England is called the Premier League.
**6.** One of the ……. (spectate) attacked the referee.
**7.** The ……. (goal) saved two penalties.
**8.** We do a lot of ……. (gym) at our school.
**9.** We do ……. (door) sports in good weather.
**10.** ……. (weight) is a popular sport in Bulgaria.

## Supplementary material

**Ex.27. Complete the recipe.**
**Step 1:** *chop / cook / pour / put / add / add*
…….. oil in a large saucepan on medium heat.
…….. an onion and a carrot and ……. them into the saucepan. …….. stirring, for 5 minutes.
…….. well.
…….. minced meat, salt and pepper to taste, and cook the mixture for 30 minutes.

**Step 2:** *drain / add / peel / boil / mash*
…….. potatoes and …… them in a saucepan of salted water for 15 minutes.
…….. well.

…….. some milk and butter to the potatoes and ……. them.

**Step 3:** *serve / put / spread / preheat / spread / bake*

…….. oven to 200 C.

…….. the cooked meat with vegetables on an ovenproof baking dish.

…….. the mashed potatoes on top. …….. the dish into the preheated oven and

……. for 20 minutes or until mashed potatoes are golden brown.

…….. hot.

**Ex.28. Complete the sentences with the words from the box and make Zero Conditional sentences.**

| follow his doctor's advice, ankle, a running nose, a sore throat, a heart attack, a nurse, a walking stick |
|---|

1. If you (have) ……, you should use nose drops.
2. If a person (be) blind, he needs …….and a guide dog.
3. If you twist your …… you must (see) a doctor.
4. If a person (have) ……., you must call the ambulance.
5. If you have ……., you mustn't (drink) cold water.
6. If a person (need) an injection, he can ask …… for help.
7. If a person often suffers from a high blood pressure, he (have to) …….

**Ex.29. Match the word combinations from the two columns and make up sentences of your own with them.**

| | |
|---|---|
| **1)** a shuttlecock | **a)** golf |
| **2)** a goal and a ball | **b)** weightlifting |
| **3)** a barbell | **c)** badminton |
| **4)** a bow and arrows | **d)** fencing |
| **5)** an ice rink | **e)** sailing |
| **6)** a yacht | **f)** hockey |
| **7)** a stick and a puck | **g)** football |
| **8)** a racing car | **h)** arching |
| **9)** swords | **i)** motor racing |
| 10) a ball and a club | **j)** figure skating |

**Ex.30. Additional vocabulary on the topic.**

- train for a competition (match, game)
- compete in a championship
- take part in a tournament
- set / break records
- score points and goals
- win or lose the competition
- win a prize / a cup
- draw the game
- a coach / an instructor
- a judge or a referee (in games)
- a national team
- an Olympic team
- a school team, etc.
- a court
- a ring

- a stadium
- an ice rink
- a track (a racetrack)

## Conversational Phrases

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **1.** | As to…. | Що стосується ….. |
| **2.** | As for…. | Що стосується ….. |
| **3.** | As far as …. is concerned, | Що стосується ….. |
| **4.** | Concerning ….., | Що стосується ….. |
| **5.** | As a matter of fact, | Що стосується ….. |
| **6.** | Actually, …. | Фактично, …… |
| **7.** | The fact is ….. | Справа в тому, що … |
| **8.** | As regards…… , | Що стосується ….. |
| **9.** | Speaking of ... , | Говорячи про …. , |
| **10.** | In regard to …… , | По відношенню до … |
| **11.** | Regarding… , | Відносно …… |
| **12.** | The thing is ….. | Справа в тому, що …. |
| **13.** | The trouble is…… | Проблема в тому, що . |
| **14.** | The point is ….. | Сутність в тому, що … |
| **15.** | It comes as no surprise that …. | Не дивно, що … |
| **16.** | Small wonder that … | Не дивно, що … |
| **17.** | It is not surprising that .. | Не дивно, що … |
| **18.** | It goes without saying that | Само собою зрозуміло що…. |
| **19.** | It’s self-evident that … | Само собою зрозуміло що…. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **20.** | It stands to reason that | Само собою зрозуміло що….. |
| **21.** | To put it in a nutshell, ... | Одним словом, … |
| **22.** | Moreover, …. | Більш того …. |
| **23.** | What's more, …. | Більш того …. |
| **24.** | Furthermore, …… | Крім того, …. |
| **25.** | Besides, …. | Крім того, …. |
| **26.** | To add to it, ….. | На додаток, …. |
| **27.** | In addition, … | До того ж, …. |
| **28.** | In a word, … | Одним словом, … |
| **29.** | In a nutshell, … | Одним словом, … |
| **30.** | In short, …. | Коротше, …. |
| **31.** | To make a long story short, … | Коротше кажучи, …. |
| **32.** | Summing it up, … | Підбиваючи підсумки, .. |
| **33.** | So, to summit up, ….. | Отже, підбиваючи підсумки, ….. |
| **34.** | In conclusion, ….. | На завершення, ….. |
| **35.** | I think …… | Я гадаю …. |
| **36.** | It seems to me ….. | Мені здається …… |
| **37.** | (Personally,) I believe | Особисто я гадаю … |
| **38.** | From my point of view/viewpoint | З моєї точки зору … |
| **39.** | (Personally,) I feel … | Особисто я відчуваю/ гадаю … |
| **40.** | As far as I'm concerned, | Наскільки я можу судити, ….. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **41.** | In my view/ opinion …. | З моєї точки зору … |
| **42.** | As I see it, … | Наскільки я знаю |
| **43.** | For all I know, …. | Наскільки я знаю |
| **44.** | As far as I can see, … | Наскільки я знаю |
| **45.** | To my knowledge, … | Наскільки я знаю |
| **46.** | I guess, …. | Я вважаю, … |
| **47.** | At my best guess, … | На мою думку …. |
| **48.** | To my way of thinking, | На мою думку …. |

## KEY

# Unit 1. Life

**Ex.2.**

**1**-f **2**-k **3**-b **4**-j **5**-h **6**-d **7**-g **8**-a **9**-e 1**0**-c

**Ex.3.**

**1**. have a barbeque; **2.** spending money;
**3**. have time off; **4**. eating out;
**5**. play a musical instrument; **6.** play sport;
**7**. play a musical instrument; **8**. going on holiday;
**9**. spend money; **10**. eat

**Ex. 4.**

**1**-g **2**-b **3**-f **4**-a **5**-c **6**-d **7**-e

**Ex.7.**

Грати на музичному інструменті, spend money, проводити час, have time off, мати вільний час/ відгул, eat with friends, їсти не вдома, play sport, їсти барбекю, go shopping, проводити час із друзями.

**Ex.9.**

**1**. ask Juliet to get married him; **2**. accept; **3**. accept; **4**. ask … to marry him; **5**. get back together again; **6**. falls in love; **7.**get on well; **8**. get married; **9**. get divorced; **10**. have a girlfriend; **11**. argue; **12**. get back together again; **13**. met.

**Ex.10.**

**1**-f **2**-к **3**-c **4**-j **5**-a **6**-b **7**-g **8**-d **9**-e **10**-h

**Ex.12.**

marry argue accept get on barbeque tome off
love fall divorced shopping

**Ex.13.**

**1**. met; **2**. girlfriend; **3**. fell in love; **4**. married;
**5**. arguing; **6**.got divorced; **7.** asked to marry;
**8**. accepted; **9.** argue.

**Ex.14.**

**1.** Nice to meet you. // Glad to see you.
**2.** Yes, it's lovely. // Oh no, I don't like such weather.
**3.** I'd like a juice, thanks. // I'd love a coffee, thank you.
**4.** Cherkasy, a city 180 kilometers from Kyiv.
L'viv, a big city in the West of Ukraine.
**5.** Yes, I do (work). // No, I'm just visiting
**6.** Yes, it was OK. I didn't do much.
Yes, it was superb! We had a barbeque with our friends.
**7.** Oh, it was terrible. We lost 3-0. //
Yeah, it was great! We won 5-0.
**8.** Oh, we work together. // Oh, we studied at the Uni.
**9.** I'm a student. // I'm a professor of physics.
**10.** It was nice to meet you too. //
I was pleased to meet you too.
**11**. Yes, let's keep in touch. //
Certainly, stay in contact.
**12**. Yeah, remember we are going to Odesa next week.
Yes, I'll probably see you on Monday.

**Ex.15.**

**1**.Yes, it's lovely. **2**. I'd love a coffee, thank you. **3.** Oh, we studied at the University. **4**. Yes, it was OK. I didn't do much. **5.** Yeah, it was great! We won 5-0. **6.** No, I'm just visiting. **7**. Hi! Nice to meet you. **8**. I'm a student

**Ex.19.**

**1.** good idea
**2.** contrived
**3.** arrange
**4.** investigate
**5.** adaptable
**6.** nutritious
**7.** investigate murders
**8.** murders
**9.** pretended

**Ex.25.**

**1**-break up **2**-fell for **3**-make up **4**-hit it off
**5**-has a crush on me **6**-hit it off **7**-broke up
**8**-make up **9**-had a crush **10**-falling for

**Ex.26.**

**1**-d **2**-b **3**-e **4**-a **5**-c

## Unit 2. Work

**Ex.1.**

**1**-f **2**-h **3**-i **4**-d **5**-g **6**-e **7**-b **8**-c **9**-a **10**-j

**Ex.3.**

**1**.business; **2.** salary; **3**. business; **4**. employees; **5.** boss; **6**. salary; **7.** office; **8**. office manager, salaries; **9**. staff; **10.** customers.

**Ex.5.**

**1**-d **2**-h **3**-a **4**-b **5**-c **6**-e **7**-f **8**-g

**Ex.6.**

have a long holiday; demanding boss; high salary; do interesting tasks; friendly staff; regular customers; develop professional skills; spacious office; flexible hours

**Ex.7.**

**1**-fashion designer; **2**-pilot; **3**-racing driver; **4**-stuntman; **5**-rescue worker; **6**-police officer; **7**-firefighter; **8**-lifeguard

**Ex.8.**

**1**-d **2**-j **3**-f **4**-b **5**-g **6**-c **7**-i **8**-a **9**-e **10**-h

**Ex.9**

**1.** work under pressure; **2**. working hours; **3.** salary; **4**. team; **5**.a long holiday; **6**. deal with; **7**. life risk

**Ex.12.**

**1**. I am usually tired after work. **2**. I go to the bank once a week. **3**. Ann is often nervous. **4**. Pete sees the dentist twice a year. **5**. I always come to the office in time.
**6**. Once in a while John has trainings on his job. **7.** Every evening we watch detective movies. **8**. Occasionally I go on business abroad. **9**. Sometimes it is difficult to combine work with studies. **10**. I rarely deal with IT problems.

**Ex.15.**
**1**-keen; **2**-absolutely; **3**-mind; **4**-can't; **5**-very; **6**-hate; **7**-love; **8**-don't; **9**-on

**Ex.16.**
**1**-g **2**-d **3**-e **4**-f **5**-b **6**-c **7**-a

**Ex.17.**
**1**. I don't mind being asked personal questions. **2.** I don't like being alone. **3**. I am not very keen on knitting. **4.** I hate being interrupted. **5**. Mary can't stand working under pressure. **6**. He absolutely loves doing sport. **7**. We are keen on going sightseeing. **8**. I like meeting new people and visiting interesting places.

**Ex.18.**
**1**. to work in the tourist industry; **2.** to organize an advertising campaign; **3**. to have an interesting offer; **4.** to have a free vacancy; **5.** fringe benefits; **6**. to have a probation period; **7.** retailing; **8.** trainee; **9.** to show interest in

**Ex.19.**
employer flexible salary risk customer
advertising pressure experience fashion office

**Ex.21.**
**1.** clients, friends; **2**. on business trips, home early;
**3**. long hours, late; **4**. letters, reports; **5**. computers, a mobile phone

**Ex.25.**
**1**. Why do you want to change jobs? **2**. Where did you train in accounting? **3.** How long have you worked for your present employer? **4**. How much experience have you had of accounting? **5**. Have you ever worked abroad? **6**. When can you start?

## Unit 3. Time Out

**Ex.4.**
**1.**go sightseeing; **2**. have free meal; **3**. music show; **4**.get the bus; **5.** go sightseeing; **6**. go dancing; **7.** go to a classical music concert.

**Ex.8.**
**1**.art; **2**. rock music; **3**. audience; **4**. art performance;
**5**. play; **6**. classical actor; **7**. audience; **8**. artist**; 9.** singer/ songwriter; **10**. song/ cinema star.

**Ex.10.**
**1**-e **2**-m **3**-l **4**-j **5**-k **6**-f **7**-g **8**-n **9**-d **10**-a **11**-h

**12**-c **13**-b

**Ex.11.**
**1**-g **2**-c **3**-f **4**-d **5**-b **6**-a **7**-e

**Ex.12.**
classical, sightseeing, club, sculptor, show, exhibition, snack, meal, gallery, performance.

**Ex.14.**
**1**-e **2**-a **3**-g **4**-f **5**-b **6**-d **7**-c

**Ex.16.**
**A.**
**A**-5 **B**-7 **C**-1 **D**-8 **E**-2 **F**-6 **G**-4 **H**-3
**B.**
**A**- 3 **B**- 4 **C**- 5 **D**-2 **E**-6 **F**-1

**Ex.19.**
takes biggest got makes trying crowded does
get been keeps shopping attitude going

**Ex.20.**
several bridges current concrete steel replaced structure built founders western precious medieval church bank cathedral opened depicted literature songs including epic maintained origin corporation along designed business twice attacks

**Ex.21.**
**1**-h **2**-f **3**-c **4**-k **5**-j **6**-d **7**-e **8**-b **9**- g **10**-a **11**-l

**Ex.22.**
**1**- mix **2**-everything **3**-architecture **4**-capital **5**-give **6**-discussions **7**-create **8**-materilized **9**- massive **10**-population **11**-result 12-suburbs

## Unit 4. Great minds

**Ex.1**
**Do**: yoga, the shopping, homework, a project, well, my best, something, business, someone a favour, the housework, nothing, exercises, the washing-up,
**Make**: a choice, a speech, a mistake, a cake, friends, coffee, a meal, a difficult decision, yoghurt, barbecue, up one's mind, a mess, a complaint, sure that, my bed, money, a profit, a noise, a phone call, love, progress, a will.

**Ex.2.**
**1**. make a phone call; **2.** made up her mind; **3.** do nothing; **4**. make a noise; **5**. doing my best; **6**. made a complaint; **7**. making any progress; **8**. do me a favour; **9.** making a will; **10**. made friends; **11**. do exercises; **12**. make sure; **13**. make love.
**Ex.5.**
**1**. does; **2**. do; **3.** do; **4.** makes; **5**. do; **6**. make; **7**. make;

**8**. do; **9.** make; 10. doing; **11**. made; **12**. do.

**Ex.6.**

Make a complaint; make progress; do the washing-up; make money; make a decision; make a reservation; do someone a favour; make a mess; make fun of someone; do the housework; make a cake; do the ironing; do sport; make friends with; make a profit; make a speech; make a will.

**Ex.7.**

**1**. enroll; **2**. learn; **3**. specializes; **4.** starts; **5**. switch;
**6**. offers; **7**. boring; **8**. bilingual; **9**. private; **10.** confusing;
**11**. quickly.

**Ex. 8.**

**1-d** **2-**c **3-**e **4-**a **5-**b **6-**i **7-**k **8-**f **9-**g **10-**l **11-**h **12-**j

**Ex. 9.**

**1.** principal; **2**. schedule; **3.** counselor; **4**. assembly;
**5**. nurse; **6**. planner; **7.** cafeteria; **8**. office; **9.** library;
**10**. playground; **11**. auditorium; **12.** break.

**Ex. 10.**

**1**. have to; **2.** must; **3.** have to; **4**. should; **5**. must; **6**. have to; **7.** must; **8**. must; **9**. must; **10.** should; **11**. has to;
**12**. have to.

**Ex. 11.**

**1**. can't; **2**. must; **3.** mustn't; **4**. mustn't; **5**. should;

**6**. can't; **7**. can't; **8**. can; **9**. mustn't; **10.** can; **11**. can't, can; **12**. can't; **13**. can; **14**. must; **15**. mustn't; **16**. should**.**

**Ex. 12.**
Don't do; wearing; creates; stopped; have brought; were; are thinking.

**Ex. 14.**
**1**-d **2**-e **3**-f **4**-h **5**-g **6**-b **7**-a **8**-c

**Ex.15.**
**1**. memorize; **2**. visit English sites; **3**. reread again;
**4**. subtitles; **5**. look up; **6**. chatting; **7**. lose interest to;
**8**. perceiving.

**Ex.16.**
**1.** I try to memorize five to ten words a day.
**2.** Look up this word in the dictionary if you don't understand the meaning.
**3.** I often reread the text if I want to clarify some details.
**4.** You should practice your listening skills while watching English films.
**5.** Try to avoid watching films with subtitles.
**6.** I usually enter chat-rooms to communicate with native speakers.
**7.** Which sites do you visit to develop your speaking skills?
**8.** If I have enough time I try to learn English on my own.

**Ex.17.**

Practice English grammar; lose interest to the language; focus on listening skills; reread the task again; film with subtitles; memorize new words; visit English sites; look up a new word in the dictionary; chat with other pupils.

**Ex.19.**

Memorize; subtitles; reread; chat; practise; website; acquire; look up; course; visit.

**Ex. 21.**

**1.** instructions; **2**. IQ score; **3**. on average; **4.** mental ability; **5.** bright; **6.** taking the test; **7**. time limit; **8**. to pass the exam; **9.** successful; **10**. failed.

**Ex. 22.**

**1**. took / did; **2**. score / get; **3**. retake / resist; **4.** come out / be announced; **5**. external / school-leaving exam.

**Ex. 23.**

**1**-h **2**-d **3**-e **4**-b **5**-f **6**-c **7**-a **8**-g **9**-i

**Ex. 24.**

1. get a degree; **2.** get into a good university; 3. graduate from university; **4**. hand in an essay to the teacher;
**5**. leave school; **6**. make a mistake; **7.** mark exams and homework; **8**. take a break.

**Ex. 25.**

well, intelligent, memorize, grade, homework, progress, essays, term, retake, unfair.

**Ex.27.**

1. For homework I want you to write an essay on pollution.
2. The end of year examination was very difficult.
3. In our third year at college everyone had to do a special project.
4. The exam results will be posted to your home address.
5. I took a course in English idioms.
6. We are studying hard because we want to pass IELTS.
7. He qualified in Economics in 2020.
8. If she doesn't work, she'll fail all her exams.
9. The book has exercises at the end of every chapter.
10. My favourite subjects at school were biology and literature.

## Unit 5. Travel

**Ex.3.**

**1**.airlines **2**. flights **3**. by rail **4**. journey **5.** return **6**. book
**7**. airport **8**. check in **9.** board 10. security **11**. gate
**12**. station **13**. platform **14**. luggage

**Ex.4.**

**1**-f **2**-c **3**-a **4**-h **5**-d **6**-b **7**-e **8**-g

**Ex. 6.**

**1**.was going/ saw **2**. when **3**. was travelling/ had
**4**. while/ rained **5.** were conducting/ when

**6**. dropped/ while/ was refueling **7**. while/ was travelling
**8**. met/ saw/ was crossing

**Ex.7.**
**1.** package **2**. packed **3**. packed **4**. packing **5**. to pack

**Ex.8.**
**1**. by **2**. by **3**. on **4**. by **5**. on **6**. by, by **7**. to, on **8**. by, by **9**. by, at, from, to, on **10**. by, from, to, by

**Ex.9.**
*Possible answers:*

1. to get away from your everyday life
2. way of thinking, attitude to life
3. comfort zone
4. different cultures, customs, traditions, lifestyles
5. make healthy decisions
6. diverse
7. yourself
8. travelling, experience
9. smarter, learn new things

**Ex.10.**
**1.** journey **2**. tour **3**. travel **4.** trip **5**. travel **6**. travel
**7**. journey **8**. trips **9**. tour **10**. tour

**Ex.11.**
**1**-e **2**-k **3**-h **4**-a **5**-c **6**-f **7**-b **8**-j **9**-g **10**-d

**Ex.17.**

**1**. book **2**. make **3**. catch **4**. miss **5**. go **6**. get/are **7**. travel **8**. Get into **9**. get on **10**. get off

**Ex.18.**

**1.** journey **2.** trip **3.** flight **4.** cruise **5.** travel **6. s**ightseeing **7.** journey **8.** fly **9.** trip **10.** crossing

**Ex.19.**

**1.** takes off **2.** pick me up **3.** set off **4.** get off
**5.** queuing up **6.** held up **7.** dropped me off

**Ex.20.**

**1.** helping **2.** arrived **3.** specialize **4.** representatives
**5.** solution **6.** travelling **7.** package **8.** flight **9.** choice **10.** additional

**Ex. 21.**

**1**-f **2**-d **3**-c **4**-a **5**-g **6**-e **7**- b

**Ex.24.**

**1**-d **2**-h **3**-k **4**-j **5**-g **6**-a **7**-f **8**-c **9**-e **10**-b

**Ex.27.**

lorry, ferry, corner, crossing, pedestrian, tourism, straight, turning, café, highway.

**Ex.29.**

**1**. driving **2**. rucksack **3**. hitchhiking **4**. lift 5. jam **6.** flat

**7.** passenger **8**. set **9**. light **10**. down **11**. run **12.** station **13**. on **14**. speed **15**. junction **16**. Give **17**. over **18**. pedestrian **19**. crossing **20**. lane **21**. pavement **22**. crashed **23**. accident **24**. fine **25**. speeding

**Ex.30.**

**1**-c **2**-h **3**-f **4**-a **5**-b **6**-g **7**-e **8**-d **9**-j

**Ex.31.**

1. passengers, local
2. cross
3. thin, difficult
4. takes
5. reached
6. go, trip
7. journey
8. across, track

**Ex.32.**

**1**-a **2**-g **3**-b **4**-f **5**-h **6**-d **7**-e **8**-c

## Unit 6. Fitness

**Ex.3.**

1. more energy
2. in a good shape
3. physical inactivity, obesity, smoking, drinking alcohol, using drugs
4. practice
5. junk food, fat food

**6.** eggs, fish, meat, cereals, vegetables, fruit, dairy products, cheese
**7.** skin, stomach, lungs, liver, blood, arms, legs, brains, the whole body
**8.** stress

**Ex.4.**

1. Здоров'я краще, ніж багатство**.**
2. У здоровому тілі здоровий дух.
3. Здоров'я вище багатства.
4. Здоровий розум знаходиться у здоровому тілі.
5. Їж із задоволенням, а пий в міру.
6. З'їж яблуко на день - йди доктор в тінь.
7. Після обіду - поспи трошки, після вечері - пройди доріжку.
8. Рано спати і рано вставати - робить чоловіка здоровим, заможним і мудрим.

**Ex.5.**

**1**-e **2**-r **3**-h **4**-k **5**-j **6**-l **7**-o **8**-b **9**-m **10**-n **11**-a **12**-f **13**-i **14**-p **15**-d **16**-c **17**-g

**Ex.6.**

**1**. diet, effects; **2.** mood; **3**. pressure; **4**. doses; **5.** reduce, attacks, cholesterol; **6.** chemicals, protect, heart;
**7**. healthy, physical.

**Ex.7.**

Products suitable for vegetarians: apricot, baked beans, biscuits, breakfast cereal, butter, cabbage, cheese, cherry, garlic, grapes, lettuce, mushrooms, noodles, parsley, peach, spinach, corn, juice.
Some vegetarians will also eat cod, herring, salmon, perch**.**

**Ex.8.**
**1**. sugar; **2**. cucumber; **3**. brown bread; **4**. vinegar;
**5.** carrot; **6**. lemon; **7**. beer; **8.** sweetcorn; **9**. smelly;
**10**. fatty.

**Ex.9.**
**1**. put on; **2.** canteen; **3.** hot, spicy; **4**. rare, medium;
**5.** sweet tooth; **6**. book, table; **7.** appetite; **8**. packed;
**9**. watch, diet; **10**. fast food.

**Ex.10.**
**1**. bag; **2**. bar; **3**. bottle; **4**. box; **5**. can**; 6.** carton; **7**. glass;
**8**. jar; **9**. packet.

**Ex.11.**
**1**. sip**; 2.** slice; **3**. roasted; **4**. delicious; **5**. ripe; **6**. stir;
**7**. ingredients; **8.** sauce; **9.** chew; **10.** flavours; **11**. raw;
**12**. bland.

**Ex.12.**

1. Pick up some fresh fish and vegetables from the market and then put them in the refrigerator until you are ready to cook.
2. Get out your cookbook and look up the recipe.
3. Turn on the oven and set it at 300 degrees.
4. Chop up the vegetables and put them in a pan.
5. Put the fish in a baking pan and pour the sauce over it.
6. Make sure you clean up the kitchen when you are finished.
7. Take the dishes out of the dishwasher and put them in the cupboard.

**Ex.13.**

***Ways of preparing food:*** chop, cut, mix, peel, pour, spread, cook, heat;

***Ways of cooking:*** bake, boil, fry, grill, roast;

***Food:*** avocado, beans, cream, green peppers, ham, hamburger, hot dog, mussels, oil, onion, oysters, pasta, pepper, pie, pizza, salt, seafood, turkey;

***Kitchen equipment:*** bowl, casserole, dish, fork, frying pan, knife, oven, plate, saucepan, spoon.

**Ex. 14.**

**1**-e **2**-h **3**-b **4**-d **5**-j **6**-i **7**-a **8**-g **9**-c **10**-f

**Ex.15.**

***Disabilities*:** blind, deaf, dumb, mentally disabled;

***Diseases and*:** cancer, jaundice, measles, mumps, pneumonia, stroke;

**Illnesses**

***Symptoms*:** dizziness, fast pulse, rash, swollen tonsils, vomiting;

***Treatments*:** band-aid, injection, operation, painkillers, plaster cast;

***Medical staff*:** GP, nurse, physiotherapist, specialist, surgeon.

**Ex.16.**

**1.** to; **2**. attack**; 3.** temperature; **4.** out; **5**. toothache;
**6**. upset; **7**. sighted; **8**. in; **9**. hard; **10**. overdose; **11**. twist.

**Ex.17.**

**1**. feel; **2**. hurt; **3**. make; **4.** carry; **5**. lost; **6**. suffer;
**7.** breathe; **8**. recover; **9**. take, avoid, cut down; **10**. keep, take, follow.

**Ex.18.**

**1**-b **2**-e **3**-d **4**-h **5**-c **6**-a **7**-g **8**-f

**Ex.19.**

Make an appointment with a doctor, terrible headache, catch a cold, running nose, back hurts, prescribe medicine, coughing, keep a diet, reduce caffeine, heart attack, call an ambulance, set a plaster cast, examine a patient, chemist's, suffer from obesity, upset stomach.

**Ex.20.**

Painkiller; recover; headache; suffer; plaster; ambulance; stroke; pills; cough.

**Ex.21.**

***Play:*** table tennis, badminton, volleyball, chess, basketball, golf.

***Go:*** swimming, windsurfing, cycling, skiing, skateboarding, sailing.

***Do:*** karate, aerobics, judo, gymnastics, athletics, yoga.

**Ex.22.**

**1.** badminton; **2**. squash; **3.** hockey; **4**. volleyball;
**5.** baseball; **6.** rugby; **7**. archery**; 8.** basketball;
**9**. marathon; **10.** relay race.

**Ex.23.**

**1.** tennis player, court; **2**. boxer, ring; **3**. football player, pitch; **4**. swimmer, pool; **5**. skater, ice rink; **6**. skier, ski slope; **7.** golfer, course.

**Ex.24.**

**a)** football boots (3) **b**) gloves (2) **c**) googles (4) d) golf club (7) **e**) racket (1) **f**) skates (5) **g**) ski suit (6)

**Ex.25.**

**1**. won; **2**. beat; **3**. broke; **4**. lost; **5.** work; **6**. do; **7**. take; **8**. go.

**Ex.26.**

**1.** competitions; **2**. contestant; **3**. opponent; **4.** sporting; **5**. division; **6**. spectators; **7**. goalkeeper; **8**. gymnastics; **9**. outdoor; **10**. weightlifting.

**Ex.27.**

***Step 1***: pour / chop / put / add / cook / add
***Step 2***: peel / boil / drain / add / mash
**Step 3**: preheat / spread / spread / put / bake / serve

**Ex.28.**

**1**. a running nose; **2**. a walking stick; **3**. ankle; **4.** heart attack; **5.** a sore throat; **6.** nurse; **7**. follow his doctor's advice.

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